THE
North-Carolina Standard
IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY BY
WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY—*Two Dollars per annum*, in advance, or within the first month; Two Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—*Four Dollars per annum*, in advance or within the first month; Four Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

Terms of Advertising.

Advertisements not exceeding *fourteen lines* will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge. Our charges for ADVERTISING BY THE YEAR are as follows:

One square,	6 months,	(14 lines to a square,)		$ 10
"	12 "	"	"	18
Two squares,	6 months,	"	"	15
"	12 "	"	"	25
Three squares,	6 months,	"	"	20
"	12 "	"	"	30

A limited number of advertisements will be taken for the Weekly paper, but no deduction will be made on any but yearly advertisements—these will be inserted at one-fourth less than the regular charge.

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines, will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, for $4 for six months, or $10 for twelve months; or in both papers for $10 for six months, or $15 for twelve months.

☞ The paper will be sent to advertisers for six months. ☜

☞ Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by mail, and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

A. M. MCPHEETERS. H. CHISELIN. J. W. MARTIN.

A. M. McPHEETERS, & CO.
Wholesale Grocers,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office at No. 6, Roanoke Square,
NORFOLK, VA.
REFERENCES:
THOMAS P. DEVEREUX, Esq., Halifax, N. C.
GEO. W. MORDECAI, Pres't Bank of the State of N. C.
C. DEWEY, Cashier " " "
W. H. JONES, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear.
L. O'B. BRANCH, President Raleigh and Gaston Road.
Messrs. Reid & Soutter, } *Norfolk.*
Dr. N. C. Whitehead, }
Pres't Farmer's B'k of Va. }
Alex. Bell, Esq. }
Messrs. Spence & Reid, *Baltimore.*
" R. Blossom & Son, *New York.*
September 16, 1853. 87—

"SKY LIGHT!" EVANS & COOKE, *No. 29, Cheap Place*, Have received their entire Fall purchase of Goods, which are now open for inspection.
We deem it unnecessary to speak of their cheapness, as it is perfectly understood by ALL that Evans & Cooke believe in quick sales and short profits, and, as usual, are ahead of all competition. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

LADIES' DRESS GOODS. HEAVY RICH Plaid Silks.
Heavy Brocade Silks.
Heavy Plain Silks.
Black and Blue Watered Silks.
Black Gro de Rhine Silks.
French De Lanes, Plain and Figured.
Do Cashmere, do do
Plaid Raw Silks.
French and English Merinos.
95 pieces cheap DeLane. EVANS & COOKE.
Sept. 12. 86—

PAINTS AND OILS.—A VERY LARGE SUPPLY of all kinds of PAINTS, OILS, and VARNISHES to hand and for sale, lower than can be bought elsewhere, on the most accommodating terms by P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

WINDOW GLASS.—A LARGE SUPPLY OF ALL SIZES AND QUALITIES, kept on hand or ordered, to suit any size sash at very low rates.
Also, a good supply of PUTTY. Dealers will please give me a chance to fill their orders before buying elsewhere, if they want good bargains. P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CALL AT PESCUD'S DRUG STORE FOR YOUR supplies of American and Foreign PERFUMERY, TOOTH and HAIR BRUSHES, COARSE and FINE COMBS, SOAPS and SHAVING CREAMS, POMADES and HAIR OILS.
Pescud keeps a large stock and sells at a small advance to consumers and the trade.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CIGARS AND CHEWING TOBACCO.—THE lovers of the WEED will be glad to hear that the subscriber has received an invoice of Superior Cigars—fine Cut and Lump Chewing Tobacco, various brands, and some Smoking Tobacco, as fragrant as they can find anywhere.
P. F. PESCUD.
Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

PERLARD OIL IS NOW USED BY MANY persons in preference to TRAIN OIL because it is just as good, and much cheaper. A supply for sale very low at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

STATE BONDS WANTED.—$3,000 IN STATE BONDS WANTED. Apply at the Standard Office.
Sept. 23, 1853. 89—

LYON'S RAT PILLS AND SALVE. DON'T be annoyed any longer with rats, when you can extirminate them by giving Rat Pills, or greasing their food with Coster's Salve, which you will find at PESCUD'S.

SADDLER, FERTH & ROSS' MUSTARD. A large Case of this Mustard—which is considered the best in the world—by many persons—is just received at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

GLAZIERS' DIAMONDS AND KNIVES.—In Store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS, THE MOST EFFECTUAL remedy ever used for the destruction of Rats, Mice, &c. erby WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXTRACTS FOR FLAVORING.—Rose, Vanilla, Orange, Lemon, Butter Almond, Cinnamon and Pine Apple in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

TABLE SALT.—VERY FINE AND WHITE in small bags, in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CORN STARCH.—A FRESH SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

DEPILATORY.—FOR REMOVING SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, for sale by WILLIAS & HAYWOOD.

CHLORINE TOOTH WASH STANDS UNRIVALLED for cleansing the mouth and preserving the teeth and gums. For sale at WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

COD LIVER OIL.—A FRESH SUPPLY of Rushton, Clark & Co.'s just to hand, at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

FLOUR—SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR, OF NEW Wheat, in Store, and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.
Raleigh, September 2d, 1853.

CHEWING TOBACCO.—I have seven brands of the finest qualities of Chewing Tobacco, one of which is put up by Y. & E. P. Jones, and claimed the Premium at our State Fair, for sale in packages or lots to suit the trade, by P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, November 4th, 1853. 101—

PAINT MILLS.—A GREAT LABOR SAVING MAchine for grinding colors, and one which every painter should have; for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

HADDOCK FISH.—120 BARRELS HADDOCK Fish, in fine order. For sale at a low price.
NIEMEYER & WHITE,
Portsmouth, Va.
Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

RED ASH COAL.—200 TONS BEST RED ASH Philadelphia Coal, in Yard. For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE,
Portsmouth, Va.
Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

BAGGING, ROPE AND TWINE.—BEST HEAVY Gunny Bagging, 46 inches wide,
Best Dundee Hemp Bagging, 44 do. do.
All in store and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.
Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

NEW RIVER MULLETS.—20 BARRELS NEW River Mullets, in fine order, just received.
For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE,
Portsmouth, Va.
Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

JUST RECEIVED, SALLAD FOR THE SOLITARY. W. L. POMEROY.
Dec. 26, 1853. 12—

WOLFE'S SCHEIDAM SCHNAPPS.—A fresh supply of this popular Medicine, just received and for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

SOMETHING NICE.—JUST RECEIVED AT F Mahler's & Co.
2 doz. Spiced Oysters,
2 " Lobsters,
2 " Salmons,
2 " Catsups,
12 " Preserves, Pickles and Brandy Peaches.
Oct. 11th, 1853. 94—

Semi-Weekly Standard.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, NORTH-CAROLINA, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1854. No. 26.

ISAAC PROCTOR, MERCHANT TAILOR, (*Successor to Oliver & Proctor,*) Would respectfully announce to his patrons and the public generally, his return from the Northern cities, and that he is now receiving his Fall and Winter supplies of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Furnishing Goods and Ready-Made Clothing, which, being bought principally for cash, he is enabled to offer at very low rates.
He has now in store, at the old stand, opposite the Post-Office,
Superfine black, blue, brown, dahlia and other fancy Cloths, of various goods.
Superfine French, English and American Cassimeres, of all prices, plain and fancy.
Superfine Simoni Doeskins, for Pants and Overcoats.
Superfine black Satins and Grenadines.
Plain and figured and fancy silk Vestings.
Fine assortment rich silk Quiltings, for weddings and parties.
Plain and figured Plush Velvets, very rich.
FURNISHING GOODS—A complete assortment, consisting in part of
Superfine plain and fancy dress Shirts.
" " 3-ply Collars, large variety.
" " Canton Flannel, bleached Drill.
Merino and silk Under-shirts and Drawers.
Silk, cotton and merino plain and fancy Hosiery.
Gloves, very superior kid, black, white and fancy,
Cravats, black and fancy, and a rich assortment for weddings and parties.
Stocks, black, white and fancy, with and without ties.
Suspenders, Dressing Gowns, &c.
In fact everything necessary for a gentleman's complete outfit.
With sincere thanks to his numerous patrons for the liberal encouragement heretofore extended to him, he hopes, by strict attention to their wants, and a determintion to please, to merit its continuance.
Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured may rely upon receiving the same care and attention as though sold by himself.
The latest Paris and London fashions just received.
Cutting and repairing done promptly at all times.
He will remind those indebted, six months time is allowed to punctual customers. Those in arrears longer than the above time will please call and close their accounts, either by cash or note, and oblige ISAAC PROCTOR.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 97—

E. L. HARDING, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.—We have opened within the last week upwards of Ten Thousand Dollars worth of superior Ready-Made Clothing, comprising in part as follows:
100 Cloth Dress Coats,
100 " " Frock Coats,
128 Fancy Cloth Sack Frock Coats,
75 " " Box " "
50 Black " Business "
Overcoats.
75 Black French Bever Cloth Overcoats,
50 Fancy " " "
75 Heavy Petersham " "
50 Partridge "
75 Mountain Beaver "
34 Flushing "
100 Tweed Sack Frock Coats,
75 Satinett " " "
75 Fancy Cassimere Sack Frock Coats,
50 Black " " "
Cassimere Pants.
100 Black Doe-Skin Cassimere Pants,
150 Fancy " " "
75 Satinette " " "
50 Black Cassimere made whole fronts.
Boys' Clothing.
We have a very good assortment of Boys' Clothing consisting of Fancy Cloth Sacks, Doe-Skin Cassimere Frocks, Tweed Cassimere Sacks and Frocks, Cloth Round Jackets, Satinett Round Jackets, Silk and Satin Vests, Cassimere and Valencia Vests, Fancy and Black Cassimere Pants.
Also, a large lot of Cassimere Coats, Boys' Cloth Talmers, a very pretty style of Overcoats, &c.
We manufacture all the goods we sell, and can safely warrant our goods to wear well. E. L. HARDING.
Raleigh, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—

HAYWOOD & SCOTT ARE NOW OPENING IN Col. Roulhac's new building, on Fayetteville Street, next door above Mr. T. R. Fentress' Clothing establishment, a Fresh Stock of
Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals,
Surgical Instruments,
Paints, Oils and Dye Stuffs,
Window-Glass and Glassware,
Varnishes and Putty,
Paint Brushes,
Fine Perfumery and Fancy Articles,
Best Tooth and Hair Brushes,
Excellent Cigars, Tobacco and Snuff,
Garden and Field Seeds, &c., &c.
All of which are offered to their friends and the public upon as favorable terms as can be procured in this market.
Particular attention will be paid to putting up Prescriptions for Physicians and Families, at all hours of the day or night, and none but the most choice articles will be used.
Raleigh, August 2d, 1853. 74—6m.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.—WE HAVE just returned from New York and Philadelphia with much the LARGEST STOCK of the above that ever was in Raleigh. The stock is too large to enumerate. We have
The very finest Gold and Silver Watches,
Breast Pins, Ear Rings, and Finger Rings,
Fine Razors, Knives, and Straps,
Silver Ware and Plated Ware,
Clocks and Watches,
Pistols and Walking Canes.
Perfumery and Extracts,
Call and see our Jewelry at reduced prices, less per cent than we have heretofore sold.
We are determined to do a large business.
PALMER & RAMSAY.
October 24, 1853. 98—

CHARLES KUESTER, GUN, LOCK-SMITH, and BELL-HANGER—Would respectfully inform the Citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country that he has located permanently in Raleigh, and has opened a Shop on Wilmington Street, (in Dr. Cooke's brick-building,) where he will be found at all times, ready to execute any "Job" in his line, in a style that shall not be surpassed by any other person, and the charges shall always be moderate. *Call and See.*
Raleigh, Feb. 21, 1853. 960—

FRANKLINTON MALE AND FEMALE INSTITUTE.—FRANKLIN COUNTY, N. C. MR. & MRS. D. S. RICHARDSON, Principals. This Institute opens on the 1st MONDAY in January. The two Departments distinct. For a Circular address
E. A. CRUDUP,
Sec'y of the Board.
December 16, 1853. 9—4t.

NEW FLOURING MILL.—THE SUBSCRIBER'S NEW FLOURING MILL is now in successful operation, and he is turning out a very superior article of flour. He is now ready for custom, which he respectfully solicits. The best cash prices paid for wheat.
My Mills are situated within about two miles of Raleigh, on Walnut Creek.
W. F. COLLINS.
Sept. 27, 1853. 90—tf.

BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.—9-4, 10-4, 11-4, 12-4 and 13-4 sup'r Bed Blankets, Crib and Cradle do., White, Blue, Red and Green Mackinaw Blankets,
Negro Blankets—all kinds, Saddle and Horse do.,
White, Red, Yellow, Green and Gray Flannels, all grades,
Fancy French, Flaunels for Sacks, all colors,
In store and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

NEGRO GOODS.—KERSEYS OF ALL GRADES, Plaid, Striped and Plain Linseys,
Marlboro' and Gala Stripes and Plaids,
Cotton Osnaburgs and Heavy Shirtings,
Russet & Black Brogans—Heavy Boots, just received and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

GROCERIES.—LOAF, CRUSHED, GROUND AND CLARIFIED SUGARS,
Java, Laguira, and Rio Coffee,
Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles,
Sugar House Syrup and Molasses,
Maderia, Cherry, Port and Champagne Wines, Cooking Wines,
Cog. Brandy, warranted pure,
Old Monongahela Whiskey,
Jamaica Rum, Holland Gin,
London Brown and Scotch Ale, for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

HATS AND CAPS.—FALL STYLE AND BEST quality Moleskin Hats,
Cloth Caps of every variety and price,
Servant's Wool Hats, Black, Brown and Drab, just received. JAMES McKIMMON.
Raleigh, Oct. 7, 1853. 93—

SOAPS, &c.—VARIETIES OF TOILET, SHAVING, and Fancy Soaps. Lyon's Kathairon, Barry's Tricopherus, Rowlands' genuine Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Beef Marrow for the hair, for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.
September 9, 1853. 85—

PIANOS, MUSIC, STRINGS, &c.—ANOTHER Lot of new and splendid Pianos, of fashionable style and elegant tone and finish, just opened at the N. C. MUSIC STORE.

FLUTES, FLAGEOLETS AND FIFE'S FOR sale lower than any other House in the State. Call at the N. C. BOOK-STORE.
Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

A BEAUTIFUL 5 OCTAVE MELODEON, with three beautiful Pedals, for inspection and sale at the MUSIC STORE.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF NEW AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC received at the MUSIC STORE.

STATIONARY, BLANK BOOKS, ENVELOPES AND PAPER of every description; Perfumery, Brushes. Also, Fancy Goods, in great variety.
The Store of the Subscriber has lately been replenished with New Goods, from the New York, Boston and Philadelphia Importing Houses, and from all the principal American manufacturers. Among his extensive assortment may be found all kinds of Letter, Cap, Drawing, Note and Fancy Papers, White, Buff and Enameled Envelopes; Papier Mache, Rosewood, Mahogany and Leather Writing Desks, Work Bokes, &c.; Cloth, Leather and Papier Mache Portefolios; all styles of Card Cases and Porte Monnies, Wallets and Pocket Books; Steel, Silk and Kid Purses; Bankers' Cases; Lubin's Celebrated Genuine Perfumes; Farina's Unrivaled Cologne; Bridal, Glove and Handkerchief Perfumed Boxes; Building Blocks, Wood Alphabets; Pearl and Ivory Tablets; Games too numerous to mention; Hair, Cloth, Hat, Tooth, Nail and Lather Brushes; Gentlemen's Dressing Cases; Shell and Horn Dressing Combs; Ivory Combs; Ladies' Companions, Spool Stands; all kinds Rubber Balls; Vesta Lights; Tea Bells; Toilet and Travelling Glasses; Tooth Powder, Hair Oils, Toilet and Shaving Soaps; Chessmen, Dominoes, Back Gammon Boards, Chessboards, Dice, Checkers; Sewing Birds; Penknives, Scissors and Shears.
A splendid assortment of Gold Pens, in Gold and Silver Cases; Steel Pens, fifty styles; Pen Nibs and Quills; Letter Seals or Stamps, all styles; the best of Wax, warranted to burn free; Water Colors; Fancy Paper and Glass Boxes; Transparent, Porcelain and Paper Slates. A large assortment of Visiting and Wedding Cards; Stationary Articles in general; Wedding Stationary and "Fixins," best qualities; Patent Blot Pads; Diaries; Ledgers, Day and Cash Books, Journals, &c.; Letter Copying Presses, Books and Ink; Mathematical Instructions; Blotting Papers; Paper Folders and Paper Weights; Erasers; Mouth Glue; Indelible Inks; Inkstands, of One Hundred different varieties.
All of the above described articles can be found in greater profusion and variety than in any house South of the Potomac, besides other articles too numerous to mention. Call and see for yourself. They will be sold at the lowest prices, either at wholesale or retail.
HENRY D. TURNER,
No. 1, Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N. C.
January 25, 1854. 21—

VIRGINIA MANUFACTORY OF CABINET FURNITURE, and Agent for *Nunn's & Clarke's Celebrated Piano Fortes.*—LEWIS SALUSBURY, No. 58 and 60, Main street, Norfolk, Virginia.
It is zettled beyond doubt that we are selling lower than any other house at the South.
The subscriber invites the attention of purchasers of Furniture to his stock now in store, and to which daily additions are now being made, consisting of
Rosewood, Mahogany and Black Walnut Bureaus, with and without Glasses, Marble Tops,
Secretaries, Marble Top Washstands,
Centre, Sofa, Side and Work Tables, Painted Furniture, Toilet Tables, Commodes, Whatnots, Hall Stands,
Stuffed, Easy, Rocking and Parlor Chairs,
Couches, Bedsteads, Sofas, Tete-a-Tetes, Divans,
Ottomans, Window Seats, Crickets, Wardrobes,
Card Tables, Mirrors, as well as all kinds of Cane and Wood work,
Also white and Grey live Geese Feathers, both kiln dried and in the original packages,
Common Feathers, Hair, Palm Leaf and Straw Mattresses,
Hair Cloth Burlaps, Gimp, Sofa and Chair Springs,
Glass Plates, Wooden and Willow ware,
Clocks, Castors, Knobs, &c.
We would also call the attention of the public to Robinson's Patent Bed Sofas, for which we have the Agency. They are the best article of the kind in use, both as regards the work and convenience, being less complicated and making a wider bed by four inches than other kinds, more than all this they are sold for dollars less. The dealers in Furniture will find here as full an assortment, and as low prices as in any establishment in the South or elsewhere.
UNDERTAKING—Every attention paid to this branch of our business—being constantly supplied with Coffins of every description, both Metalic, Mahogany and other kinds. Immediate dispatch given to all orders by mail.
Norfolk, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—6mpd.

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, Printer and Publisher of *Bushae's Supreme Court Reports*, &c., begs to inform his friends and public generally, that he is prepared to execute every description of Printing on the shortest notice, and in a style which cannot be surpassed by any other office in the state. Orders promptly attended to.
STANDARD OFFICE, *Raleigh,*
July 30, 1853.

SILAS BURNS, PROPRIETOR, BUILDER OF STEAM ENGINES AND GENERAL MACHINIST. The above establishment has been in successful operation about one year, and has turned out some of the best STEAM ENGINES and SAW MILLS that have ever operated in this or any other State.
Orders are solicited for Steam Engines and Saw Mills, Mill Gearing and Machinery of every discription to be completed during the Summer and Fall. The improved condition of the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road will enable me to fill with dispatch and punctuality all orders after the 1st of July.
The following certificate will show the character of the work executed at the above Works:
"AURRY, Cumberland, May 15, 1852.
"MR. SILAS BURNS—*Dear Sir:* Our Engine and Mills, made at your shops, have been at work nearly two months, and fully meet our expectations. The ENGINE, as to FINISH and STRENGTH, PERFORMANCE and DURABILITY, is inferior to none in the State of the same class made here or elsewhere. The MILLS run with a smoothness and speed truly astonishing. In ordinary sawing we cut in a common sized log, 1 foot, in 3½ seconds or 16 feet per minute. We have run, however, through an 18 feet log in 32 seconds or at the rate of 33 feet per minute, by running to the top speed we fully believe we can cut 40 feet per minute. The only objection we have heard urged is, it takes too many hands to haul up logs and carry away lumber. Yours, &c.,
JONES & BARBEE."
June 2, 1852. 59—

STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA, FRANKLIN COUNTY. SUPERIOR COURT OF LAW, Fall Term, A. D. 1853. MARY UPPERMAN vs. JAMES H. UPPERMAN—Petition for Divorce.—It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that notice has been duly issued to James H. Upperman, to appear at Fall Term of the said Court, A. D. 1853, and by the return of the Sheriff of the County of Franklin aforesaid, that he, the said Sheriff, delivered the said notice at the last residence of the said James H. Upperman, in the County of Franklin aforesaid, in due time; and the said James H. Upperman failing to appear and answer as he was required to do, was solemnly called out on his said notice by the said Sheriff; and it also appearing to the satisfaction of the said Court, that the said James H. Upperman is a non-resident of this State, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in the North-Carolina Standard and Louisburg News for three months, for James H. Upperman to appear before the Honorable Judge, at the Court to be held for the County of Franklin, at the Court-house, in the town of Louisburg, on the Second Monday after the Fourth Monday in March next, then and there to plead, answer or demur to said Petition, or the same will be taken *pro confesso* as to him, and tried accordingly.
Witness Rhetorick R. S. Lawrence, Clerk of our said Court, at Office in the Town of Louisburg, the Second Monday after the Fourth Monday in September, A. D. 1853.
R. R. S. LAWRENCE, Clerk Sup. Court.
Jan. 7, 1854. [Pr. adv. $8.] 17—3m-w

MRS. WOLTERING RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies of Raleigh and surrounding country that she is now receiving her *Fall* and *Winter Stock* of *Fancy Goods*, embracing China goods, fine iron-stone dinner-setts, tea-setts, and cups and saucers as fine as ever brought to this City.
Also, *Groceries* of every description. *Musical Instruments*, &c., which will be sold low for cash.
Just received, a fresh supply of *Confectionaries*.
Thankful for past favors, she solicits a continuance of the same. WILHELMINA WOLTERING.
Raleigh, September, 1851. 90—

PLEASANT GROVE MALE ACADEMY, *Wake Forest, N. C.*—WILLIAM M. CRENSHAW, A. B., Principal.—The Seventh Session of this institution will commence on the 2nd Monday in January next. Tuition from $7 to $15 per session. The Academy is situated 1 mile from Forestville. The location of this institution for health, morality and convenience cannot be surpassed by any. The Trustees of this school have more than realized their expectations in Mr. CRENSHAW as a teacher, and would say to the public that he is a thorough scholar and a good instructor. Board can be had at $6 per month. For further particulars address DR. WESLEY HARTSFIELD,
Forestville, Wake Co., N. C.
Nov. 23, 1853. 5—tf.

Fall and Winter, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED BY THE SUBSCRIBER:
Black and Colored Silks,
French an. English Merinoes, a fine assortment,
Printed and Plain Muslin DeLains,
Worked Collars and Undersleeves,
Emb'd and Plain Linen Cambric H'd'k'fs,
Muslin and Lace Edgings, a great variety,
Ladies and Gentlemens Gloves, of all kinds,
White and Tan Colored floss skirting,
For sale by J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 28, 1853. 90—

NORTH CAROLINA SIX PER CENT STATE BONDS.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, RALEIGH, N. C.
January 11th, 1854.

SEALED proposals will be received at this office until 10 o'clock, A. M., of the 28th of February next, for the purchase of
$500,000
of Bonds issued by the STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.
These Bonds will bear date the FIRST OF JANUARY, 1854, and will run THIRTY YEARS—they will have Coupons attached, and the interest of SIX PER CENT PER ANNUM will be payable on the first days of January and July of each year.
Both interest and principal will be payable at THE BANK OF THE REPUBLIC, in the City of New York, unless when the purchaser may prefer to have them payable at the Treasury of North Carolina.
They are issued under the authority of the Legislature of North Carolina, for the construction of the NORTH CAROLINA RAIL ROAD, and in addition to the faith of the State, all the Stocks held by the State in said Road and the Dividends from said Stocks, are expressly pledged for their redemption.
THESE BONDS ARE BY EXPRESS ENACTMENT EXEMPTED FROM TAXATION.
They will be issued in sums of $1,000 or $5,000 as parties may wish.
Parties bidding will please address their letters, endorsed "Proposals for North Carolina State Bonds" to the undersigned at Raleigh, North Carolina.
THE BIDS WILL BE OPENED at 10 o'clock, A. M. 28th FEBRUARY NEXT, at this office, in the presence of the Governor, Secretary, Comptroller of State and of George W. Mordecai President of the Bank of the STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.
The undersigned reserves the right of accepting such bids, in whole or in part as he may deem most advantageous to the State.
Successful Bidders will be required, as soon as informed of the acceptance of their Bids, to deposit in Bank, the amount, of their Bids with the accrued interest from the first instant, to the credit of the Treasurer of the State of North Carolina.
This deposit may be made, in either the BANK OF THE REPUBLIC, NEW YORK, the BANK OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, or the BANK OF CAPE FEAR, RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.
Documents showing the great resources of the State and the small amount of her indebtedness, can be had on application at this office, or to Messrs. BROWN & DE ROSSETT of the city of New York.
D. W. COURTS,
PUBLIC TREASURER
21] OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

STOP AND LOOK! On Monday, the 13th of February next, I shall offer to the highest bidder, my very desirable Tract of Land, containing 450 acres, situated in Franklin County, five miles east of Louisburg, on the Warrenton Road, and half a mile from the Halifax Road, leading from Louisburg. The Lands are easy to cultivate, free from rocks and well watered, and produces cotton, corn, and especially tobacco, equal to any lands in this part of the country. Some of the bottom land grows from 10 to 12 barrels of corn per acre. There is also in the yard a well dug through a solid rock, containing as good water as there is in the State. There is also on the premises a commodious two-story building, containing five rooms, four of which having fire places, with all necessary out-buildings, &c. &c. As for beauty, elegance and health, it cannot be surpassed by any situation in North Carolina. Come and see and you will agree with me.
At the same time I shall sell my entire stock—say 75 head hogs, 30 or 40 head sheep, 5 or 6 horses, and a stock of cattle, together with farming utensils, one four-horse wagon and gear, new, one two-horse do., one ox cart, and one yoke of oxen, household and kitchen furniture, corn, oats, and rye, fodder, &c., also, a first rate 40 saw gin, a fan and thrasher, and barouch and harness, &c.
Credit on the Land one, two, and perhaps three years.
Terms made known on the day of sale. I will take pleasure in showing the property to any one who may wish to examine before the day of sale.
JOS. BRIDGERS.
Franklin County, N. C. Jan. 25, 1854. 22—ts.

80 TO 90 NEGROES FOR SALE.—HAVING determined to change my residence and pursuits, I will, on TUESDAY, the 21st FEBRUARY ensuing, sell at Public AUCTION, from 80 to 90 Negroes, embracing Men, Women, Boys and Girls. There are among them many valuable House-Servants, Mechanics, and Field-Hands of both sexes. The sale will take place at my residence, Eight Miles West from WARRENTON and Two from RIDGEWAY DEPOT, on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, commencing at 1 o'clock, and continuing from day to day till all are sold.
Terms—Credit till the 1st December, 1854, for approved bonds, bearing interest from date. Cash payments allowed if desired by purchasers.
GEO. D. BASKERVILLE.
Warren County, N. C., 7th Jan., 1854. 17—4w.

JUST RECEIVED ANOTHER SUPPLY OF Musical Instruments at the N. C. Music Store, where may always be found Sheet Music and Music Books for all instruments. Pianos from the celebrated Factory of Knabe & Gæhle, Baltimore. Guitars, Violins, Violincellos, Brums, Fifes, Flutes, Clarionetts, Flageolets, Octave Flutes, Accordeons, ranging from 60 cents to $15,00. Banjos, Tamborins, Violin Screws, Pins, Bridges, Bows. A new lot of Italian Strings both for Guitar and Violin. A large assortment of Perfumery, Hair Brushes, Porte Monies, &c., &c.

ARTISTS MATERIALS.—A beautiful lot of Landscape Patterns for Oil Painting, Japan Boxes, Paints, Brushes, Oils and Varnish; Canvass in pieces or on stretches.
Drawing Patterns, Pencils, Paper, Bristol Board, Mill Boards, Graduate Tint Paper, Pastel, Water Colors, Pictures, Picture Frames, Gilt Moulding, Glass, &c., &c.
K. W. PETERSILIA.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

MANSION HOTEL, SALISBURY, N. C.—The undersigned having taken charge of this long established HOTEL, situated on the North Corner of the Court House, respectfully informs the travelling public that it will be her aim to keep up to the fullest extent, the reputation which this House has heretofore sustained for its comfortable accommodations abroad. No pains or expense spared to render satisfied all who may favor her with a call. From her long experience, she is confident none will have cause to complain.
The House will, at all times, be supplied with a sufficient number of well trained and attentive servants, and the furniture kept in the best order.
THE TABLE shall constantly be supplied with the very best the market can command.
THE STAGE OFFICE for all the principal Stage Lines is kept at this Hotel. The great Northern and Southern Mail Lines arrive and depart Daily; also, the Western via Lincolnton to Asheville, Tri-weekly.
THE STABLES attached to the Hotel are large, comfortable, and attended by the very best Ostlers in the country.
Trusting that by strict attention to the wants of the public, not only to retain the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed on the Hotel, but to merit an increase.
ANN BROWN.
Salisbury, Dec. 16, 1853. 10—3m.

MUIR & STEVENS, SUCCESSORS TO MUIR & JAMES, Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in CHINA, GLASS, EARTHENWARE, LAMPS, LOOKING GLASSES, PLATED AND BRITANNIA WARE, FANCY GOODS, &c. corner of Bollingbrook and Sycamore Streets, PETERSBURG, VA.
The Subscribers having entered into partnership under the style and firm of MUIR & STEVENS, and purchased the stock of China, Glass, Earthenware, &c., of the late firm of Muir & James, will continue the business in all its branches at the old stand occupied by them, where they will at all times keep a very large and select stock of every article usually found in their line of business.
They are now receiving a portion of their Spring Goods, (of their own direct importation,) and by the first of March, will have their stock complete, to which they respectfully invite the attention of the public.
N. B. Particular attention paid to packing.
WM. AUGUSTUS MUIR,
SAMUEL STEVENS.
Petersburg, Jan. 1852. 23—4wsw.

MORE DESIRABLE THAN EVER!! JUST RECEIVED AT THE N. C. MUSIC STORE, the largest and most elegant assortment of new and fashionable Music that has yet been offered. Call and examine.
ALSO FOR THE LADIES. This day received a very extensive assortment of Perfumery, comprising extracts for the Handkerchief, for the Toilet, for the Hands, for the Teeth, for the Hair.
FOR THE GENTLEMEN. The Beard. There also, may be found the inimitable and delectable Upper Ten Extract.
The best assortment of STRINGS to be found in the State. Prices reduced.
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. Accordeons, Violins, Banjos, Tamborines, &c. &c., now opening at the
N. C. MUSIC STORE.
aleigh, Feb. 2, 1853. 23—

KADER BIGGS,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Tunis's Wharf, Town Point,
Norfolk, Va.
References—Messrs Bloodgood & Co., E. P. Tabb, & Co., and Alex'r. Bell, Esq., Norfolk; Hon. Asa Biggs, Williamston, N. C.; Col. J. B. G. Roulhac, Raleigh, N. C.; Lewis Thompson, Esq., Hotel, N. C.
February 1, 1854. 23—1ysw.

JOSEPH K. MARRIOTT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Office up stairs in the building occupied by Mr. B. B. Smith.
Feb. 7, 1854. 23—tf.

IRA BECKWITH WOULD TENDER HIS SINCERE thanks to his numerous friends and customers, in Raleigh and its vicinity, for the liberal support he has received, and hopes by renewed efforts to merit a continuance of their favor. He has just returned from the North, where having in view the wants of his customers at home, he endeavored to select such articles as would give entire satisfaction, both as to price and quality. His stock consists in DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, CROCKERY, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, and FANCY ARTICLES, comprising in part the following:
GROCERIES.—Bacon, Lard, Meal, Flour, Candles, Sole and Upper Leather, Soap, Salt, fine Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, Snuff, Cigars, Sugar, Coffee, Teas, Pepper, Alspice, Ginger, Soda, Indigo, Madder, Copperas, Ink, Blacking, Powder and Shot, Lead, &c., &c.
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.—Axes, Weeding-Hoes, Nails, Files, Butts, Screws, Padlocks, Platt Locks, Coffee Mills, Tacks, Percussion Caps, Scissors, Iron and Britania Spoons, Pocket Knives, Knives and Forks, Thimbles, Pins, Needles, Hooks and Eyes, Candle Sticks, Vest Buckles, &c.
Glass and Crockery of all kinds
DRY GOODS AND FANCY ARTICLES.—Blankets, bleached and unbleached Shirtings, Va. Osnaburgs, Bed Ticking, brown Jeans, Kerseys, Cassimeres, Satinetts, Kentucky Jeans, Tweeds, Fancy Vestings, Cambrics, Linens, Cravats, Pocket H'k'fs, Comforts, Flannels, Merrimack prints, Fancy prints, Letter paper, Envelopes, Steele Pens, Pen Holders, Agate Buttons, Coat Buttons, fancy Vest Buttons, Coats' Spool Cotton, Sewing Silk, Flax thread, Cable cord, Corset laces, Hair-pins, Snuff-boxes, Coarse and fine Tooth Combs, Pocket Combs, Ladies riding Side and Tuck Combs, Paste Board, Gentlemen's Chamois lined Gloves, Wool Gloves, one gross stout cotton Half Hose, also Ladies fine and coarse cotton Hose, Looking Glasses, Blacking Brushes, Cotton Cards, Shaving Boxes, Fancy Soaps, Perfumeries, &c., &c.
Also a fine assortment of Ladies' and Gentlemen's Summer Shoes, cheap for cash. Just to hand.
Together with a great variety of other articles entirely too tedious to enumerate, all of which will be disposed of on the most liberal terms for cash.
☞ Fayetteville street, a few doors north of the Yarbrough House, and opposite Lawrence's Hotel.
Raleigh, March 27, 183. 2t—y.

LEATHER FOR SPRING SALES, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.—We respectfully inform our friends and the public that we have in store a large and most excellent *Stock of Leather and Findings*, for the Spring Trade, which we will sell as low as any other establishment South of New York, and for less price than they can be had even there, expenses of travelling, freight, &c., considered.
All of our purchases having been made from the Importers and Manufacturers by the whole case or package, and the adv

COMPTROLLER'S REPORT.—CONTINUED.

A Statement of the Revenue derived from each subject of Taxation in every County in the State.—(Continued.)

No. 45.

LENOIR COUNTY.

William Fields, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 234,755
Valuation do., $584,268
No. Polls, 2,447

NETT TAX.

Land,	$329 53	
Town Property,	29 40	
Poll,	460 04	
Lunatic Asylum,	225 47	
Interest Received,	416 97	
Lawyers and Physicians,	7 52	
Stud Horses,	16 92	
Gold Watches,	64 86	
Silver Watches,	17 86	
Harps,	1 88	
Pianos,	9 40	
Plate,	12 22	
Pleasure Carriages,	105 28	
Bowling Alleys,	23 50	
Stores,	94 00	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	112 80	
Circus,	47 00	
Comic Singer,	4 70	
Colatteral Descent,	89 77	
Pistols,	6 58	
Bowie Knives,	3 76	
Mortgages, &c.,	13 25	
Toll Bridges, &c.,	4 70	
		2,153 90

No. 46.

LINCOLN COUNTY.

J. W. Lowe, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 173,855
Valuation Land, $596,433
No. Polls, 1,415

NETT TAX.

Land,	$336 39	
Town Property,	51 73	
Poll,	266 02	
Lunatic Asylum,	183 03	
Interest Received,	261 00	
Lawyers and Physicians,	24 44	
Stud Horses,	13 69	
Gold Watches,	40 42	
Silver Watches,	15 27	
Pianos,	26 32	
Plate,	10 07	
Pleasure Carriages,	65 80	
Playing Cards,	6 58	
Stores,	116 56	
Taverns,	9 40	
Circus,	94 00	
Concert,	9 40	
Collateral Descent,	11 85	
Toll Bridges, &c.,	2 35	
Pistols,	6 58	
Bowie Knives,	0 94	
Dirks, &c.,	0 47	
Mortgages,	29 16	
		1,584 69

No. 47.

McDOWELL COUNTY.

Mills Higgins, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 191,925
Valuation Land, $486,702
No. Polls, 961

NETT TAX.

Land,	$274 50	
Town Property,	9 48	
Poll,	180 67	
Lunatic Asylum,	130 25	
Interest Received,	18 24	
Lawyers and Physicians,	5 64	
Stud Horses,	26 32	
Gold Watches,	15 98	
Silver Watches,	4 46	
Pianos,	0 94	
Pleasure Carriages,	22 09	
Stores,	48 88	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Taverns,	47 00	
Pistols,	4 70	
		817 35

No. 48.

MACON COUNTY.

Eli McKee, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 199,747
Valuation Land, $263,603
No. Polls, 895

NETT TAX.

Land,	$148 67	
Town Property,	9 69	
Poll,	168 26	
Lunatic Asylum,	90 35	
Dividend & Profit,	10 87	
Stud Horses,	36 19	
Capital Invested,	0 94	
Gold Watches,	4 70	
Silver Watches,	2 35	
Pianos,	1 88	
Pleasure Carriages,	7 52	
Stores,	43 24	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	28 20	
Sleight of hand,	1 88	
Pistols,		
		611 14

No. 49.

MADISON COUNTY.

R. P. Merrill, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 140,349
Valuation Land, $217,493
No. Polls, 546

NETT TAX.

Land,	$122 67	
Poll,	102 65	
Lunatic Asylum,	62 72	
Stud Horses,	24 44	
Gates,	4 70	
Gold Watches,	0 94	
Silver Watches,	2 12	
Pianos,	0 94	
Pleasure Carriages,	1 88	
Stores,	16 92	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Taverns,	18 80	
Toll Bridges,	3 52	
Pistols,	1 88	
		892 38

No. 50.

MARTIN COUNTY.

William W. Ward, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 228,222
Valuation Land, $620,374
No. Polls, 2,309

NETT TAX.

Land,	$349 89	
Town Property,	27 76	
Poll,	434 09	
Lunatic Asylum,	224 09	
Interest Received,	376 60	
Lawyers, &c.,	43 24	
Stud Horses,	15 98	
Gold Watches,	76 14	
Silver Watches,	22 33	
Pianos,	20 68	
Plate,	5 69	
Pleasure Carriages,	133 95	
Playing Cards,	71	
Stores,	221 84	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Taverns,	141 00	
Circus,	47 00	
Musicians,	14 10	
Collateral Descent,	32 86	
Dirks, &c.,	1 41	
Bowie Knives,	2 82	
Pistols,	23 50	
Mortgages,	15 90	
		$2,279 78

No. 51.

MECKLENBURG COUNTY.

Thomas N. Alexander, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 305,073
Valuation Land, $1,101,704
No. Polls, 4,103
Town Property, $188,475

NETT TAX.

Land,	$621 36	
Town Property,	106 30	
Poll,	771 36	
Lunatic Asylum,	414 71	
Interest Received,	1381 26	
Salaries and Fees,	69 56	
Stud Horses,	29 14	
Gold Watches,	159 80	
Silver Watches,	48 64	
Pianos,	39 48	
Plate,	9 66	
Pleasure Carriages,	234 44	
Playing Cards,	7 52	
Stores,	518 88	
Pedlars,	112 80	
Taverns,	103 40	
Circus,	94 00	
Comic Singer,	14 10	
Brokers,	282 00	
Mortgages,	8 85	
Pistols,	3 76	
		$5,031 02

No. 52.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

C. J. Cochrane, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 275,424
Valuation Land, $398,916
No. Polls, 1,381

NETT TAX.

Land,	$230 02	
Town Property,	3 66	
Poll,	259 68	
Lunatic Asylum,	134 83	
Interest Received,	51 94	
Lawyers and Physicians,	5 64	
Stud Horses,	8 46	
Capital Invested,	0 47	
Gold Watches,	20 68	
Silver Watches,	11 75	
Pianos,	0 94	
Pleasure Carriages,	38 31	
Stores,	92 12	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	9 40	
Musicians,	4 70	
Negro Traders,	0 22	
Pistols,	4 70	
Bowie Knives,	0 94	
Mortgages, &c.,	9 72	
Playing Cards,	0 23	
		$944 76

No. 53.

MOORE COUNTY.

Kenneth H. Worthy, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 447,829
Valuation Land, $483,651
No. Polls, 1,663

NETT TAX.

Land,	$ 272 78	
Town Property,	7 18	
Poll,	312 64	
Lunatic Asylum,	163 72	
Interest Received,	124 14	
Dividend and Profit,	26 20	
Lawyers and Physicians,	19 74	
Stud Horses,	7 52	
Toll Bridges,	2 35	
Gold Watches,	13 16	
Silver Watches,	17 63	
Pianos,	1 88	
Plate,	0 94	
Pleasure Carriages,	33 84	
Stores,	142 88	
Pedlars,	28 20	
Taverns,	84 60	
Negro Traders,	3 76	
Pistols,	11 28	
Mortgages,	4 42	
		$1,278 86

No. 54.

NASH COUNTY.

A. B. Bains, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 348,008
Valuation Land, $597,537
No. Polls, 2,545

NETT TAX.

Land,	$338 53	
Town Property,	4 95	
Poll,	478 46	
Lunatic Asylum,	226 09	
Interest Received,	519 94	
Capital Invested,	5 70	
Lawyers and Physicians,	2 82	
Stud Horses,	28 20	
Gold Watches,	47 00	
Silver Watches,	14 10	
Pianos,	25 38	
Plate,	11 36	
Pleasure Carriages,	118 44	
Playing Cards,	9 87	
Stores,	137 24	
Taverns,	94 00	
Circus,	47 00	
Colateral Descent,	75 16	
Negro Traders,	15 04	
Comic Singer,	4 70	
Pistols,	18 80	
Mortgages,	10 60	
Bowie Knives,	1 88	
Sword Canes, &c.,	0 47	
		$2,235 73

Note. Error in Clerk's Report stating "Dividend and Profit," $60 63, instead of "Capital Invested in trade" corrected on subsequent certificate, and difference $165 28 repaid to Sheriff—the above are the true amounts.

No. 55.

NEW HANOVER COUNTY.

E. D. Hall, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 469,256
Valuation Land, $969,468
No. Polls, 4,884
Town Property, $1,580,809

NETT TAX.

Land,	$ 546 78	
Town Property,	891 57	
Poll,	918 19	
Lunatic Asylum,	660 55	
Interest Received,	505 80	
Dividend and Profit,	28 65	
Lawyers, Physicians, &c.,	557 42	
Stud Horses,	4 70	
Ferries,	3 29	
Gold Watches,	295 16	
Silver Watches,	43 48	
Pianos,	69 56	
Plate,	105 43	
Pleasure Carriages	146 64	
Playing Cards,	11 04	
Bowling Alleys,	70 50	
Stores,	1480 50	
Pedlars,	169 20	
Taverns,	357 20	
Musicians,	28 20	
Billiard Tables,	376 00	
Dirks, &c.,	1 41	
Pistols,	32 90	
Bowie Knives,	2 82	
Capital Invested,	82 25	
Mortgages,	43 30	
Foreign Insurance Co.,	235 00	
		$7,667 54

No. 56.

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY.

Richard H. Garner, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 325,184
Valuation Land, $1,232,627
No. Polls, 3,871

NETT TAX.

Land,	$ 695 20	
Town Property,	17 43	
Poll,	727 75	
Lunatic Asylum,	398 88	
Interest Received,	360 14	
Dividend and Profit,	18 67	
Lawyers and Physicians,	62 04	
Stud Horses,	31 02	
Gates,	14 10	
Gold Watches,	85 54	
Silver Watches,	18 80	
Harps,	1 88	
Pianos,	16 92	
Plate,	15 70	
Pleasure Carriages,	134 89	
Playing Cards,	3 29	
Stores,	118 44	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	47 00	
Bowie Knives,	0 94	
Toll Bridges and Ferries,	7 05	
Capital Invested,	0 47	
Circus,	47 00	
Pistols,	33 84	
Dirks, &c.,	0 94	
Mortgages,	14 14	
		$2,928 47

No. 57.

ONSLOW COUNTY.

William D. Humphrey, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 297,115
Valuation Land, $541,815
No. Polls, 1,915

NETT TAX.

Land,	$305 58	
Town Property,	9 60	
Poll,	360 02	
Lunatic Asylum,	186 43	
Interest Received,	127 80	
Lawyers and Physicians,	13 16	
Stud Horses,	14 10	
Gold Watches,	28 20	
Silver Watches,	12 22	
Pianos,	9 40	
Plate,	7 52	
Pleasure Carriages,	69 09	
Playing Cards,	2 59	
Bowling Alleys,	47 00	
Stores,	73 32	
Pedlars,	84 60	
Taverns,	65 80	
Circus,	47 00	
Pistols,	14 10	
Bowie Knives,	4 70	
Dirks, &c.,	1 41	
Mortgages,	10 60	
		$1,494 24

No. 58.

ORANGE COUNTY.

Richard M. Jones, Sheriff.
Acres Land, 356,552
Valuation Land, $1,122,310
No. Polls, 3,571
Town Property, $161,132

NETT TAX.

Land,	$632 98	
Town Property,	90 88	
Poll,	671 35	
Lunatic Asylum,	387 36	
Interest Received,	490 68	
Lawyers and Physicians,	125 96	
Stud Horses,	35 72	
Gold Watches,	90 24	
Silver Watches,	34 07	
Pianos,	38 54	
Plate,	32 02	
Pleasure Carriages,	133 48	
Playing Cards,	10 81	
Stores,	336 52	
Pedlars,	56 40	
Taverns,	122 20	
Circus,	94 00	
Natural Curiosities,	14 10	
Negro Traders,	7 52	
Capital Invested,	1 88	
Pistols,	12 22	
Mortgages,	20 32	
Comic Singer,	0 40	
		$3,448 65

[To be Continued.]

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN ROWAN.

According to previous notice a large number of the Democrats of Rowan met in the Court House, in Salisbury, on the 6th inst. Wm. A. Walton, Esq., was called to the Chair, and L. Brown requested to act as Secretary.

N. N. Fleming, Esq., explained the object of the meeting in a few appropriate remarks, and concluded by moving that the Chairman appoint a committee of five to draft resolutions. The motion prevailed, and the following gentlemen were appointed said committee, viz: Archibald Henderson, Sam'l Reeves, Sr., Frank. I. Wilson, J. C. McConnaughey and J. P. Wiseman.

The committee retired, and the meeting was well entertained by eloquent speeches from J. M. Clement, R. E. Love and N. N. Fleming Esqrs.

The committee having returned, reported the following resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, We desire to be represented in the Democratic State Convention, to assemble in the City of Raleigh on the 19th of April next, to nominate a suitable person as a candidate for Governor; and whereas we wish to co-operate with our brethren throughout the State by an express on of sentiment, therefore

Resolved, That the Chairman of this meeting be requested to appoint 25 delegates to represent us in said Convention.

Resolved, That having full confidence in the patriotism and sound discretion of said Convention, we pledge our cordial support to its nominee.

Resolved, That we recognize the platforms laid down by our last State and National Conventions as embracing the true principles of the Democratic party, and that we will oppose any and all cliques and factions that may attempt disorganization by repudiating any portion of these principles.

Resolved, That we are opposed to the distribution of the proceeds of the Public Lands, or of the lands themselves, among the States, preferring that the proceeds shall go into the national treasury, to help defray national expenses and lessen the taxes of the people, whereby we all get our shares.

Resolved, That in Franklin Pierce we recognize the true patriot, worthy the exalted station he has been called to fill; and believing the Union and the Constitution, and all the interests of the whole country, safe while under his care, we will give to his administration our warm and undivided support.

Resolved, That we are in favor of the principle of Free Suffrage, and believing the Legislative mode of amending the Constitution the only mode now practicable for engrafting the great principle of popular rights upon our Constitution, we will use our best endeavors to secure it by that mode.

Resolved, That we are in favor of our basis of representation *as it is*.

Resolved, That our present Executive, David S. Reid, is entitled to the warmest gratitude of the Democratic party for the faithful discharge of his official duties, for his bold and able advocacy of Democratic principles, and especially for his untiring efforts to raise to political equality thousands of his fellow citizens now denied that right; and that in his retiracy he will carry with him the best wishes of his party, and, what is dearer still, the consciousness of having done his whole duty.

Resolved, That the Democrats of North Carolina have obtained three signal victories within the last four years, and that we look confidently forward to a fourth triumph in August next.

Resolved, That we will use all honorable means to insure our candidate for Governor as large a majority in Rowan next August, as we gave the gallant Craige last August.

Resolved, That the thanks of this meeting be tendered to Wm. W. Holden, Editor of the N. C. Standard, for the noble stand he took in the last Congressional election, and his course is hereby fully endorsed by this meeting.

In accordance with the 1st resolution, the Chairman appointed the following as delegates, viz: A. Henderson, H. C. Simonton, Dr. E. W. Brown, Dr. J. J. Summerell, N. N. Fleming, Wm. S. Macay, Wm. Heathman, Dan'l. W. Smith, John Rice, Dr. John, Locke, J. C. McConnaughey, John Lezer, Henry Sechler, J. L. Hedrick, Dr. M. A. J. Roseman, Wm. E. Miller, James Morphis, James Montgomery, Green Morgan, Milus Arey, David Barringer, Lawson Heilig, Robt. Lowry, Adam Earnhart and T. M. Crawford.

On motion it was resolved that these proceedings be published in the Republican Banner, and that the other Democrotic papers of the State be requested to copy.

On motion the meeting then adjourned.

WM. A. WALTON, Chm'n.

L. BROWN, Sec'y.

]From the Salisbury Banner.]

LETTER FROM PINEBUR MOCCASIN. It affords us much pleasure to be able to lay before our readers the following letter from our old friend, Pinebur Moccasin, Esq., of Moccasinville. He stood by us and rendered us essential aid in the mountains, and we are glad to see he has not forgotten nor forsaken us since we changed our location. He is a type of thousands who have been roused by Free Suffrage, and who are dotermined never to surrender a principle so just and proper—men rude in speech, it may be, and plain and rough, when judged by conventional rules; but they are the men that govern the ballot-box and guide the destinies of our Republic. We hope to hear from our old friend often.

MOCCASINVILLE, N. C., Feb. 4, 1854.

MR. PRINTUR: I notis in your paper of Jan. 27 that you are pokin' Free Suffrage at the Whigs agin. That's right—flare it before them, for they turn pale whenever they hear it menshuned. A cat don't hate water no wuss than a whig does Free Suffrage—I mean the big Whigs—them as aspire to be leaders and git offices. I stood by you, you know, when you printed the Mountain Banner, and helped you to fight the battles of Free Suffrage; and I'm with you yet, and I'll help you agin, and we'll kill Whiggery and raise up that great principle of equality and popular rights. I'm no politishun, as you know, but I go for Free Suffrege my whole length. Let me tell you how I'm situated; I own town property valued at $3000, and 41 acres of land valued at $1000, and I have to pay tax accordin' to valuation, and not accordin' to quantity. Well, I have a naber, named Bill Smithers, the biggest fool that ever talked, or would be if he didn't own 28 acres of rocks and 24 of pore land, making 52 in all, valued at $50, and high at that, but it gives him sense enuf to vote for Seneter, and be one of the aristocracy that's opposed to Free Suffrage. Only think on it!—I git mad every time it comes across my mind—I pay tax on $4000 worth of land, and Bill Smithers on $50 worth, and yet he can vote for Seneter, and I can't. They tell me this "land qualificashun" was put into the Constitushun to protect the "landed intrusts." Protect thunder! I'd like to know which has the greatest "landed intrust," me or Bill Smithers? He can vote in both boxes, and I can't. Why can't I? Because I an't intrusted in land, I 'spose, and Bill is!

But aristocracy will butt its bra—I mean will break its head open agin Free Suffrage yet, and I don't care how quick it does it. I don't b'lieve in this way of bein' a white man, and only half a free man. I don't like for men to have any thing to do with taxin' me when I an't allowed to vote for them. The principle of *whole* taxashun and only *half* representashun an't my principle—it an't the principle our revolushun was fout on—it's the principle that our fathers fout agin.

I wanted to say sumthin' about checks and balances, but my hand is gittin' cramped, and I must put it off till another time. You shall hear from me occashunally this Summer.

Yours till deth,
PINEBUR MOCCASIN.

Every horse has six teeth above and below. Before three years old he sheds his middle ones—at three he sheds one more each side of the central teeth—at four he sheds the two corner and last of the fore teeth. Between four and five the horse cuts his under tusks, at which time his mouth will be complete. At six the grooves and hollows will begin to fill up a little—at seven grooves will be nigh filled up, except the corner teeth leaving little brown spots in their place. At eight the whole of the hollows and grooves are filled up. At nine these is very often seen a small bill to the outside corner teeth—the point of the tusk is worn off, and the part that was concave begins to fill up and become rounding—the squares of the central teeth begin to disappear, and the gums leave them small and narrow at the top.

For the Standard.

CHAPEL HILL, Feb. 13, 1854.

W. W. HOLDEN, Esq.—*Sir*: Will you be so good as to publish the following analyses? They were made by Sprengel, an eminent German Chemist, and are spoken of in the highest terms of commendation by Professor Johnston:

Silica and Quartz Sand,	93.720	92.014
Alumina,	1.740	2.868
Oxide of Iron,	2.060	3.196
Oxide of Manganese,	0.820	0.480
Lime,	0.121	0.340
Magnesia,	0.700	0.700
Potash, (chiefly in combination with Silica,)	0.062	0.122
Soda, (do.)	0.109	0.098
Phosphoric Acid,	0.103	0.074
Sulphuric Acid,	0.005	trace.
Chlorine in common Salt,	0.050	trace.
Humic Acid,	0.890	0.340
Other organic matter,	0.120	0.150
	100.	100.

These analyses with many others by the same eminent Chemist are often referred to and quoted by Professor Johnston in his lectures before practical Agriculturists both in this country and in England. They are recommended as furnishing the kind of knowledge in regard to the soil which the Farmer needs.

The analysis made by myself and published in your paper some time since is essentially on the same plan as these by Sprengel, as any one may see by comparing them together. I had at my disposal a good Laboratory and plenty of the Soil. The results were obtained by the best methods and verified in every case where it could be done. The arrangement I followed is that now universally adopted. When some better is proposed I shall not be slow to avail myself of its advantages.

It is somewhat remarkable that Dr. Tompkins should have selected as a pattern an analysis made nearly fifty years ago. But as this old analysis has been so suddenly raised from the dead to serve Dr. Tompkin's bidding we may as well give it a passing notice. It is well known to those who have any acquaintance with Agricultural Chemistry that Phosphoric Acid, Potash and Soda are essential in the making up of every good soil. But in this model analysis these most important elements are not estimated, not even mentioned.

In the above remarks I intend nothing disrespectful to the illustrious Davy. Chemical science in its infancy was largely indebted to his genius and labors. But in his day the accurate methods of analysis which we now have were not known. Professor Johnston speaks thus of his Agricultural Chemistry: "Many of you have probably read this work of Sir Humphrey Davy, and are prepared to acknowledge its value. Yet how many things does he pass over entirely, how many things leave unexplained! Since his time, not only have numerous practical observations and discoveries been made, but the entire science of animal and vegetable chemistry has been regenerated. We are not, therefore, to expect in his work a view of the present state, either of our theoretical knowledge or of our practical agriculture. It belongs rather to the history of the progress of knowledge than to the condition of existing information."

Dr. Tompkins says he might go on and give a number of other analyses, in all of which a much larger quantity was lost than appears was reported in the analysis made by me. That may be true. But can he not also go on and give a number in which the loss is *less* than that reported by me? And if there is an abundance of such analysis and he does not give them what is the fair inference?

To the public I would respectfully state that this controversy is not of my seeking, nor to my taste. I might extend this article in noticing the false assumptions of Dr. Tompkins—some of them reiterated after their falsity had been pointed out by myself and others. But relying on the intelligence of the community I have no fear that my labors when honestly performed as they ever have been and always shall be, will be rejected by the Farmers of the State either as useless or unimportant.

B. S. HEDRICK.

[From the Warrenton News.]

DEAR SIR—Agreeably to promise, I avail myself of a few spare moments to furnish you, for publication in the "News" with a receipt for Guano Compost, to be applied to land before seeding or planting the crop.

If you intend the application of Guano to the October crop, measure the field as nearly as possible, then for every acre weigh out one hundred and fifty pounds Guano, proceed to seive it, taking care to pound the lumps until they shall have been dissolved and seived. When the entire quantity shall have been reduced in this wise to dust, measure it accurately, and for every bushel, add an equal quantity of leached or moistened ashes, one peck of plaster, (Lybec is the best,) and one peck and half of ground alum or Liverpool salt. Mix the whole intimately, with a long handled shovel and proceed to sow broad-cast, thus: Having laid off the field into lands of nine or ten feet, take your best hands and sow the quantity designated for one land; taking care to sow half each way, so as to equalise its dissemination over every part of the field.

If designed for Wheat the same mixture, only I recommend two hundred, instead of one hundred and fifty pounds. If for Tobacco, two hundred and fifty or three hundred pounds.

With this compost, the last season, (and a very dry and unprofitable one it was,) on entirely exhausted ground, (I could'nt dignify it with the appellation of *Land*) I raised more than a ton of oats for every acre.

Without hesitation, I am free to say its application has paid me extremely well on the Oat crop, its effects on the growth and maturity of Tobacco are almost incredible, and the land seeded in wheat last fall with 170 lbs. Guano, mixed as above, promises a better yield than a very fertile Tobacco-lot seeded two weeks earlier.

So convinced am I of its extraordinary powers as a fertilizer, (or producer I should say, of crops,) that I intend to enclose my poor, exhausted old fields, as rapidly as I can, with the view of extending the use of it for corn, as well as for small grain and Tobacco, and thereby save my forest land from which I must obtain my fuel, timber and ashes.

In dry seasons, Guano often fails, being so arid in itself, that its application to Tobacco in the hill or to corn in the drill, often burns and frequently kills the plant; and inasmuch as we cannot know in advance what kind of a season is before us, I think it would be profitable to those who rely much on the use of the article to apply one half to upland and the other to moist or bottom land.

If a wet season the former would produce almost a double crop—if a dry one, the latter would produce equally well. Finally if an average season should happen, the crop would be good on each locality. Very respectfully,

M. J. MONTGOMERY.

Hals' Branch, N. C. Jan. 23d, 1854.

P. S. I forgot to say that in seeding Oats, I would sow the compost first—then the grain, and plow deeply, on upland—if on bottom, plow in the compost deeply, then sow the grain and harrow thoroughly. If wheat or tobacco, plow the compost in deeply, sow and harrow until a fine tilth is produced.

COMPOSITION OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES. It may not be uninteresting to our readers to know the professional character of the House of Delegates. It will be seen from the following table that the number of "gentlemen," and the number of "editors" is equal—two of each.

There are 83 Farmers, 26 Lawyers, 18 Physicians, 13 Merchants, 2 Editors, 4 Manufacturers, 1 Machinist, 1 Printer, 1 Milwright, 1 Miller, and 2 *Gentlemen*. 111 are married, 26 single, and 12 widowers. 18 are Methodists, 11 Baptists, 8 Presbyterians, 5 Episcopalians, 4 Disciples, 2 Lutherans, and 1 German Reformed.

Gen. Smith, of Kanawha, is the oldest, (65) and Mr. Sinclair, of Prince William, the youngest, (25.) 25 are under thirty, 55 between 30 and 40, 35 between 40 and 50, 33 between 50 and 60, and 4 over 60. *Richmond Enquirer.*

No sagacious man will long retain his sagacity if he live exclusively among reformers and progressive people, without periodically returning into the settled system of things to correct himself by new observations from the old stand-point. *Hawthorne.*

The Standard.

RALEIGH, SATURDAY, FEB. 18, 1854.

POLITICS IN THE PULPIT.

Boston, Feb. 12.—Rev. E. N. Kirk, in his sermon at the Mount Vernon Church this morning, pointedly condemned the Nebraska bill. The christian church, he said, should not close her eyes to the reckless ambition of trading legislators, nor cease to pray for their conversion to honest and enlightened principles. He (Mr. Kirk) had given in his adhesion to the compromise of 1850, though hardly with a clear conscience, for the sake of the permanent peace and unity of the whole country. The passage of the Nebraska bill would, in his opinion, constitute a revolution. He regretted that the author of the bill should have been born in New England. In conclusion, he invoked the prayers of the church for our legislators at Washington, and especially for Senator Douglas and Franklin Pierce.

The Rev. Theodore Parker also made the Nebraska bill the subject of his morning discourse, denouncing it and its author with eloquence and sarcasm.

We beg leave to add to the foregoing Abolition denunciations of the Nebraska bill, of the administration of Gen. Pierce, and of Judge Douglas, the following from the Raleigh Register, a Southern Whig paper:

"We have not the slightest faith in the motives of the author of the movement—we believe that he has been actuated by that low demagogueism for which he is so notoriously distinguished; but, since an issue has been or must be joined, we see no other alternative left than to carry the measure through."

It was expressly provided in the "compromise" measures of 1850, that New Mexico, the greater portion of which lies south of the Missouri line, and Utah, all of which lies north of the line, should come into the Union as States with or without slavery as the people thereof should determine; Judge Douglas, as Chairman of the Committee on Territories, reported these provisions as to these Territories, and as Chairman of the same Committee he could not have avoided if he would, the same question as involved in the organization of Nebraska and Kansas. Nebraska lies north-east of Utah, and Kansas east of the same Territory, and both are north of the Missouri line. The bill under consideration opens both these Territories to slavery; it may go there and exist, if the people so will it; it may not go there, if the people so determine. The bill, in other words, but carries out the "compromise" of 1850 as applied to Utah and New Mexico—that "compromise" which the Raleigh Register and other Southern Whigs once insisted was sacred and final, overriding all other compromises and restrictions, and which Mr. Fillmore approved as a "final settlement, both in principle and substance, of the question of slavery." Now we find this same Register joining the Abolitionists so far as it dare do so in opposition to the "compromise," denouncing the motives of Senator Douglas, the champion of the measure, and acquiescing in the measure itself with evident hesitation and reluctance—a measure, be it remembered, which operates to repeal the unconstitutional restriction of 1820, and at the same time *carries the fugitive-slave law, in its letter and spirit, into the Territories of Nebraska and Kansas!*

The stalwart Douglas leads the column, now as aforetime, in defence of the Constitutional rights of the States. This is gall and wormwood to the Raleigh Register; it would drag him down from his high position and brand him as a demagogue, because, as he is true to the rights of the States and to the Constitution, which is the bond of union upon all and over all, the people cluster about and cling to him as they did to Mr. Clay anterior to 1824, and as they always did to Jefferson, and Jackson and Polk.

More upon this subject hereafter.

AGRICULTURAL.

The Agricultural Society of Wake County will hold a meeting in the Town Hall, in this place, on Monday next; and the Executive Committee and Committee of Arrangements of the State Society will also meet at the same place on Tuesday next.

The State and County Societies, and the late State Fair have already had a most salutory effect on the agricultural interests. Much more attention than heretofore is bestowed upon the modes of improving and cultivating soils; farmers are looking with more care and judgment to the selection of agricultural implements, to stock, seeds, &c.; while other branches of industry, dependent as they all are upon the primary interest of agriculture, are in a better and more hopeful condition than at any former period.

We trust that the spirit which now prevails may grow and spread, until the State is what she was designed to be by nature—one of the first among her sisters. The next regular State Fair, to be held in October, 1854, is looked to with the confident expectation that it will far surpass, in every respect, that of October of last year. It is important that those who intend to take part in it as exhibitors, should make an early commencement, so as to realize for themselves and the State the advantages of all the skill and industry that can be brought into requisition.

☞ The Whig Convention will assemble here on Tuesday next. What that body will resolve, or who it will nominate for Governor, it is not easy to predict. The signs thus far are that it will take ground for a free Convention to amend the Constitution; for though opposed to any alteration of that instrument, many Whigs appear to be willing nevertheless to throw it into an unrestricted Convention, where it could not escape innovation and radical change.

But what of Free Suffrage?

And the Nebraska bill—will that body be silent on this question, or will it march boldly up to the support of the administration and of Judge Douglas in their efforts to open new territories to the institution of slavery? We shall see.

☞ The Rev. Francis L. Hawks made a visit to his friends in this City during the present week. He left for New York on Thursday morning. We regret that his arrangements for returning home prevented him from delivering a Lecture, which he was strongly solicited to do by a number of our citizens. He preached in the Episcopalian Church in this place on Sunday last.

Dr. Hawks, it is well known, is a native of North Carolina—and the State has no truer or more devoted son.

☞ We expect to conclude in our next issue the publication of the Comptroller's Report. Some of our readers have doubtless not been entirely pleased with the space it has occupied; but then it is a useful document, and interesting especially to the taxpayers and public men of the various Counties, as showing the number of polls, the amount of interest received, the valuation of land and town property, and the amount of taxes paid.

☞ Our thanks are due to Hon. S. A. Douglas, Hon. H. M. Shaw, and Hon. Thos. Ruffin for valuable public documents.

☞ The Editors of the Giraffe propose to issue a daily paper. Success to them.

☞ H. E. Stevens, C. F. Adams, H. Hunt, and Mrs. Rasler of the stage, died recently.

PROSPERITY OF CHARLOTTE.

A friend who has recently visited Charlotte, in this State, speaks in glowing terms of the business and improvements at that place. The streets are thronged with wagons, the merchants are purchasing produce of all kinds in large quantities, and in turn supplying the back country with manufactured articles, which are afforded at prices enabling the buyers to realize fair profits in the retail trade. The Railroad communication recently opened to that place has made Charlotte the centre of trade for a rich region of surrounding country; and her people, especially her merchants, are losing no opportunity to increase this trade and add to the importance of their town. The buildings evince taste and wealth, and purposes of convenience for business; and indeed every thing about the town wears an improved and gratifying aspect.

In addition to the Charlotte and Columbia Railroad, which begins at the former place, Charlotte is materially benefitted by the Plank Roads, which terminate there. It will not be long, we trust, before the Central Road will be in operation from Charlotte to this place. We learn that the iron is being laid down from Charlotte, and that the work will be pushed forward as rapidly as practicable.

And now, what are the merchants and people of Raleigh doing? This place will soon, if it does not now, offer as many advantages for trade as Charlotte; but no place can flourish and improve without a free use of capital and the active exertions of its enterprising men.

THE BAR AT WILMINGTON.

In the Senate, on Monday last, Mr. Badger, in pursuance of notice, asked and obtained leave to introduce a bill (S. 202) making further appropriation for the improvement of the Cape Fear river in North Carolina; which was read the first and second times by unanimous consent.

In introducing this bill, Mr. B. said he would not ask the reference of this bill at the present time, for a reason which he would explain. He desired to lay upon the table and have printed certain official reports upon the subject of that bill, showing not only the propriety but the necessity of the measure, and also the indispensable necessity of the work being done without delay, or the consequence will be the entire closing up of the mouth of that river. He asked the Senate, therefore, to allow the bill to remain upon the table until the papers which he now submitted with it shall have been printed, when he should make application to the Senate to take up the bill and pass it. He moved that the bill and the accompanying documents be printed for the information of the Senate.

The motion was agreed to.

It is proposed by this bill to appropriate the sum of $140,000 for the year ending 30th June, 1855, to be expended under the superintendence of the Secretary of War, for the continuation of the improvement of Cape Fear river, North Carolina, at or near its communication with the ocean. It is also proposed to appropriate the further sum of $60,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, to refund to the citizens of Wilmington, North Carolina, the amounts contributed by them to that improvement, and expended thereon by the agent of the United States in charge of the work.

☞ The Abolitionists, headed by the National Era, Greely, Seward, the New York Evening Post and the like, are holding the administration of Gen. Pierce responsible for the Nebraska bill—that is, for the effort now being made to open territories north of the Missouri line to African slavery. The Raleigh Register, a Southern Whig print, is also disposed to hold the administration to account for this course of policy; it refuses to retract its slanderous charges of Freesoilism against the President and his Cabinet, and at the same time shows its regret at this attempt to repeal the Missouri restriction and thus advance Southern interests and forever settle the question of slavery, by impeaching in gross terms the motives of Judge Douglas, the distinguished champion of the measure. We accept all the responsibility of this measure for the administration and for Judge Douglas. If the South is to be benefitted by it, as it must be, *they are to blame for it!*—that is, in the judgment of the Raleigh Register!

The Richmond Enquirer says:

"THE ADMINISTRATION RESPONSIBLE. The National Era, anticipating the passage of the Nebraska bill, attributes the result to the active exertions of the Administration. The Abolitionists are indignant at the course of the Administration, and for that reason we of the South should be careful to manifest no want of gratitude for its zealous and successful service in support of our rights.

Nobody will grudge even the largest tribute of applause to Senator Douglas. The noble part which he has borne in this Nebraska controversy, entitles him to the confidence and gratitude of Southern men, and no lapse of time or vicissitude of fortune will obliterate their recollection of his gallant service. It is no impeachment of this service to say that the utmost efforts of Senator Douglas would have been vain and ineffectual but for the cordial co-operation of President Pierce. It is not too much to assert that with all his intrepidity in a just cause, Senator Douglas would hardly have ventured on the perilous service if he had not been assured of the powerful support of the Administration.

The Richmond Whig, driven reluctantly from its own ambiguous and non-committal position, affects to doubt the position of the Administration in regard to the Nebraska bill. But there can be no doubt on the subject. Judge Douglas took the first step in the matter after consultation with President Pierce. In an unmistakable manner the Administration have indicated the direction of their feelings and opinions, and by every legitimate mode have promoted the success of the Nebraska bill. It is due to the influence of the Administration, as the National Era justly contends, that the passage of the bill is a possible event."

MAP OF THE STATE.

A new map of the State of South Carolina has been prepared, and is now ready for distribution, which the Charleston Mercury says "is the most elaborate and correct map of a State that has yet been published. and for every purpose for which such a document is valuable, it will be found a safe authority."

The people of North Carolina need just such a map; and we trust the next Legislature will either order one to be prepared under the direction and supervision of some State officer or officers, or will take such steps in the matter as will justify some public-spirited individual in effecting the work. Such a work would be most useful to the public and business men of the State, and would be convenient for all; and if copies were placed in each Common School-house, they would afford means of information and improvement to thousands of youths, into whose hands the destinies of the country are soon to be committed.

LECTURE BY BISHOP ATKINSON. The fifth Lecture of the season was delivered a few days since before the Literary Association, Petersburg, by the Rt. Rev. Bishop Atkinson, of North Carolina. His subject was "the reign of Charles II." His lecture occupied about an hour in the delivery, and is spoken of in terms of high commendation by the Petersburg papers.

THE FOREIGN NEWS.

We have the latest intelligence from Europe by the Africa, which arrived at New York on the 18th, with Liverpool dates to the 28th ult.

The conduct of the Czar was still evasive. His reply was not expected before the middle of February.

The news seemed to be more favorable to peace.

The Russians were making preparations to attack Kalafat, and several skirmishes between the belligerents had occurred, but nothing of a decisive nature had taken place.

The allied fleets were on their way to Varna; the Russian fleet was off Azoph.

A doubtful rumor had circulated that the Russians had takeh Kars in Asia. According to their own bulletins all their own troops were in winter quarters. Servia was much agitated by the intrigues of the Russian Consul-General. Izzet, Pasha of Belgrade, had sworn to arrest him unless he minds his own business.

Austria had hastily ordered 40,000 men into Hungary.

There was no news of interest from England or France. British ships were blockading the port of Bushire, in the Persian Gulf. Dost Mohamed was at Candahar.

LIVERPOOL MARKETS, Jan. 28. Cotton has declined ⅛ a ¼ d. Sales of the week 37,000 bales, of which speculators took 3,000 and exporters 4,000 bales. Middling Orleans 5⅞ d; fair do. 6¼d; middling Uplands 5⅝ d.; fair do. 6¼ d.

The critical condition of European affairs had caused prices of all qualities of cotton to recede, and at the reduced rates they were freely offered, and in some cases pressed for sale. The market closed dull, the heaviest decline being in inferior sorts. The sales of the week were 36,600 bales, of which 3,350 bales were on speculation, and 3,920 for export. Imports—18,168 bales. Middling Upland 5⅝ a 5¾ d.; Stock 656,445 bales.

Breadstuffs—Early in the week breadstuffs commanded higher rates, but the market had again assumed a quiet tone, speculation for the present having ceased. On Friday, Wheat and flour were in less demand, and some ex ship sold at 2d. on wheat, and 6d. on flour less than Tuesday's rates.

Richardson quotes Canal 44s. ex-warehouse; Ohio and Baltimore 44s. a 44s 6d. ex-store; 43s. a 44s. ex ship. White wheat 12s. 8d. a 13s. ex ship; 13s. 3d. a 13s. 6d. ex store. Corn very active at 1s. 2d. advance; white and yellow 51s. 6d. a 52s.

STILL LATER AND IMPORTANT! A despatch from Paris the Friday before the Africa sailed, states that a great battle was fought at Kalafat on the 26th, and the Turks were completely victorious.

The Russian Ministers have withdrawn from London and Paris.

☞ The following Correspondence between Edward Cantwell, Esq., and one of the Editors of the Hillsborough Recorder, which has been furnished us for publication, will explain itself. We think it proper, under the circumstances, that it should be published. Mr. Heartt's letter is clear and emphatic, and ought to be entirely satisfactory to Mr. Cantwell's friends:

CORRESPONDENCE.

RALEIGH, SATURDAY, Feb. 11, 1854.

Sir: I am sorry to trouble you again, especially as you disclaim any intention to do me injustice.

In your paper of the eighth of February an intimation is made that *other* reasons than those set forth by me in the card of the publishers were the considerations which led to the discontinuance of the Statesman.

Such an imputation is insulting to me, and derogatory to my character as a gentleman.

I have the right, and I demand if you make that imputation upon me.

I am, very respectfully,
your ob't serv't.
EDWARD CANTWELL.

E. A. HEARTT, Esq.
Hillsboro' N. C.

HILLSBOROUGH, Feb. 13, 1854.

Dear Sir: Yours of the 11th instant was duly received. You seem to have entirely misapprehended the article in the Recorder of the 8th. It was in reply to the Standard; and while it was maintained that circumstances furnished a "foundation" for what had been said in a previous number in reference to the discontinuance of the Statesman, it was distinctly said that "we had assurances, *with which we were satisfied*, that the reasons set forth in the card of the publishers were the considerations which led to the discontinuance of the Statesman." These *assurances* were contained in your letter to me of a previous date. I have had the pleasure of but a short acquaintance with you; but that short acquaintance had favorably impressed me; and nothing has come to my knowledge calculated to change the impressions first made. Your word then, of course, satisfied me that no *other* reasons than those assigned in the card led to the discontinuance, and it was so stated in our article. You may feel assured, therefore, that no imputation was intended derogatory to your character as a gentleman.

Permit me to subscribe myself,
Your friend and obd't servant,
EDWIN A. HEARTT.

SUPREME COURT.

The following decisions have been delivered since our last notice:

By NASH, C. J. In Morgan *vs.* Strickland, in equity, from Nash, dismissing the bill with costs. Also, in Whitely, McKorkey & Co. *vs.* Gaylard, from Washington, affirming the judgment. Also, in City of Raleigh *vs.* Sorrell, from Wake, affirming the judgment.

By PEARSON, J. In Doe *ex dem.* Marshall *vs.* Fisher, from Craven, affirming the judgment. Also, in Martindale *vs.* Whitehead. from Wake, judgment for defendant. Also, in Tinnen *vs.* Womack, in equity, from Chatham, directing a decree for defendant.

By BATTLE, J. In Boyle *vs.* Hanks & White, from Washington, affirming the judgment. Also, in Spruill *vs.* Davenport, from Washington, reversing the judgment and directing a new trial. Also, in Robertson *vs.* Roberts, reversing the decree and directing a decree for plaintiff in this Court.

☞ We omitted inadvertently in our last, in referring to the number of Power Presses in the State, to include one owned by Mr. Gorman, Editor of the Spirit of the Age. Mr. Gorman, we presume, has the largest circulation of any paper in the State.

This makes five Power Presses in operation in this State. Ten years ago no North Carolina newspaper had, probably, a larger circulation than fifteen hundred; now the subscribers to several newspapers that might be named, are numbered by thousands. The subscriptions to this paper (the Standard) have, for example, quadrupled during that period.

☞ The New York Tribune, under the head of "more destructive fires" in that City, says "a hundred poor families in the streets—a hundred mechanics out of work!" This is in the *free* North; but whoever heard of "a hundred poor" houseless negroes here in the South, or of men begging for work? How comfortable these "poor families" would at once be if they had the warm clothing, the snug cabins, and the wholesome meat, and bread, and collards, and peas, and milk, and molasses which the slaves of the South enjoy?

☞ The House of Representatives of Georgia passed a bill on the 10th to remove the seat of government from Milledgeville to Macon. The Speaker gave the casting vote. The fate of the bill in the Senate is not known.

THIRTY-THIRD CONGRESS.—1st SESSION.

MONDAY, Feb. 13, 1854.

SENATE.

Mr. Everett presented a memorial signed by 1,400 citizens of Worcester, Massachusetts, against the passage of the Nebraska bill.

Mr. Wade offered a resolution, which was agreed to, calling for the correspondence between the U. S. Minister to Brazil and this government.

Sundry other petitions against the Nebraska bill were presented by Messrs. Seward, Foote and Clayton.

The Nebraska bill was then taken up, when Mr. Weller addressed the Senate for nearly an hour in support of the bill.

After he had concluded, Mr. Houston obtained the floor, and after an executive session, the Senate adjourned.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Mr. Breckenridge made an ineffectual motion to suspend the rules, in order to report a new deficiency bill. He then desired the votes rejecting the bill to be reconsidered, in order that the subject might again be brought before the House; but this motion was also rejected. The rejected bill contains appropriations exceeding $3,000,000.

Mr. Clingman offered a resolution, which was adopted, calling on the Secretary of the Treasury to furnish the original cost and general statistics of the custom-houses throughout the country in order to see at what points the expenditures exceeded the receipts.

Mr. Mace offered a resolution, which was adopted, providing for the appointment of a select committee to investigate all mistakes or frauds in the disbursements of moneys to the different lines of mail steamers.

An effort was made to take up the report expressing thanks, &c., to the San Francisco rescuers, which failed.

On motion of Mr. Chandler, it was resolved that the committee on the judiciary inquire into the expediency of causing buildings to be constructed in Philadelphia for the accommodation of the U. S. Courts of the Eastern District, and for the use of the city post office.

A bill was introduced to compel a full trial of steamships before they are allowed to start on ocean voyages with passengers, and imposing heavy fines on the captain and owners of vessels who may disregard the law. Referred to the committee on commerce.

On motion of Mr. Leitcher, it was resolved that the Secretary of the Treasury be requested to furnish to the House, at as early a day as practicable, a copy of the circulars addressed by him to persons engaged in the manufacturing and commercial pursuits, soliciting their views upon the best mode of adjusting the tariff, so as to bring it within the revenue standard, together with the replies received from all such persons.

On motion of Mr. Heister it was resolved that the committee of ways and means enquire into the expediency of changing the mode of anticipating the payment of the public debt, by calling on holders to make proposals for a surrender thereof, instead of making direct offers, at a stipulated price.

On motion of Mr. Craige, the President of the United States was requested to inform the House whether any negotiations are pending between the United States and Peru for the removal of restrictions restrictions on the exportation of guano from that country, and if so, what is the present state of the negotiations.

Mr. Stanton of Ky., offered a resolution, which was adopted, raising a special committee to enquire whether the employment of military officers to superintend the erection of custom houses, armories, &c., was compatible with the public interests and consistent with the character and nature of our civil government.

Mr. Smith offered a resolution instructing the committee on ways and means to enquire into the propriety of wholly reducing the duty on railroad iron, which was laid on the table by yeas 80, nays 63.

J. Glancy Jones, the new member from the 9th district of Pennsylvania, appeared and was sworn.

A report was received from the Secretary of the Interior stating that the public lands donated for schools, railroads, &c., had amounted to 134,704,392 acres. The House then adjourned.

In the Senate, on Tuesday, a bill making an appropriation for the improvement of the Cape Fear River, was considered and passed. The French Spoliation Bill also passed, yeas 26, nays 17. General Houston then commenced his speech in opposition to the Nebraska bill, but before concluding the Senate adjourned.

In the House, on the same day, Mr. Dawson made an elaborate speech in favor of the homestead bill; and speeches were delivered against the Nebraska bill.

In view of the approaching struggle over the Nebraska Bill, it may not be without profit to take a brief retrospect of the career of those Southern politicians, who in the trying scenes of three years ago, deserted the cause of the South; and contrast their subsequent fate with that of the Southern rights champions, whom they then defeated. The view is an instructive one. It shows us those true Southern men who in 1850 fought and *fell* in the defence of the South, now high in place, high in the confidence of the country—respected and honored alike by friends and foes. While a glance at the condition of those who deserted the South in the hour of trial, shows them almost universally either sunk into an unhonored obscurity, or striving, with poor success, to flatter themselves back into the confidence of those they have once betrayed. And he, the arch traitor of all—the adroit adventurer, so lately floating on the flood tide of success,—deserted by the State in which, so lately, his word had stood against the world,—deserted by the party he divided and sold to its foes,—deserted by the South he had betrayed,—deserted even by the applauding horde of *national* men who had stood by, rewarding with cheering plaudits each fresh stab he gave to his native land, has but yesterday departed, unwept and unhonored, to his exile on the Pacific Coast;—has departed, with curses on his lips and hatred in his soul—cursing his fortune—cursing his enemies—cursing those who had once been his friends—an "Arab of the heart!" In his lonely California exile, the Hon. HENRY S. FOOTE may look back upon the honored position of the true men he once helped to pull down, and learn that, in the sober second thought of her people, the South will not cast away her noblest sons because they were "brave knights under shield" and did battle, however rashly, for the right of the land they loved—that fidelity to her cause is not an unforgiven sin by the Southern people, and that, though for a time treason may flourish like the green bay tree, yet in the end, the way of the transgressor is hard! *Asheville News.*

A "spirited" meeting of the Whigs of this County was held in this town on Saturday the 4th inst. At an early hour on that day the crowd commenced pouring in from all directions, and up to the hour of meeting the crowd was

"Still they come!"

It was an immense gathering. The memory of the 'oldest inhabitant' fails to reckon a parallel. The like of it was never looked upon aforetime in these parts. As for the Railroad celebration—as well attempt to compare Noah's flood to a drizzle. The number of persons present has been variously estimated by gentlemen accustomed to compute vast multitudes, at from 0005 to 00005!

Char. Democrat.

MASONIC INSTITUTE. A friend writing to us from Germanton, says: "Augustus M. Sawyer, of Maryland—a graduate of the highest honor in his class at Dickinson College, Penn., has been elected Professor of Latin and Engiish in the Masonic Institute, and will be here in a few days. George W. Brooks, of South Carolina,—a graduate of high distiction at Emory and Henry College, has been elected Professor of Mathematics, and is now at his post. The present session opens finely. Students are pouring in from the neighboring States, and from various parts of our own." *Greensborough Patriot.*

TRUE GREATNESS. It is easy in the world to live after the world's opinion; it is easy in solitude to live after our own. But the great man is he who, in the midst of a crowd, keeps with perfect sweetness the independence of his character.

From our Washington Correspondent.

WASHINGTON CITY, Feb. 13, 1854.

The great debate in the Senate still in full blast—Interest increasing—counting of noses in the House on this all absorbing question—Whig party dissolved—Speeches of Mr. Everett, of Mass., and Truman Smith, who formally dissolved the Whig party—other Senators to occupy the floor—failure of the Deficiency Bill in the House—the courses of factious Democrats and selfish politicians—firmness of the Speaker—Linn Boyd—Gadsden Treaty goes to the Senate with modifications—Lower California lost to Mexico—visitors at Washington from your State.

In my last communication I endeavored to give you a fair and faithful picture of the effort of the Chairman of the Committee on Territories, Judge Douglas, which still stands as *the Speech* of the session. The positions therein taken have not been in the smallest degree affected by the attacks from the other side. He has been ably sustained by the eloquent efforts of Gov. Jones, of Tennessee and Mr. Dixon, of Kentucky. This question, like Virgil's description of "*Fame a crescit, eundo,*" increases in interest, and daily draws crowds, who fill the Senate halls, galleries and lobbies to their utmost capacity. The speech of Senator Everett of Mass., was marked by that finished scholarship and propriety for which he is so distinguished. But no impression is left from its delivery. When much younger and with impressions of the truth of the principle of holding to the Constitution, Mr. E. delivered a speech in the House upon this question of slavery (on 9th March, 1826) when he showed from scripture the divine precept, the propriety of "slaves obey your master," and tolerance of sentiments to political opponents. For the last two days the venerable Senator from Litchfield, Con., Truman Smith, has dosed the Senate *ad nauseam* upon this question, and he concluded last evening at five o'clock, his terrible infliction upon this question. He expressed the opinion that by the union of Northern Democrats and Southern Whigs the triumph of this question, and with the sanctity of a parson solemnly dissolved the Whig party, as a party. It is expected to get a vote in the Senate during the coming week, after Mr. Weller of California and some others have addressed the Senate. Mr. Weller speaks on Monday. Mr. Badger will probably follow him *in favor of the Bill.* Its passage in the Senate is a fixed fact. Its fate in the House is equally certain, though doubted by some. Let us count noses. In the House there are 234 members. Of these there are 144 northern members and 90 Southern, making a majority of 54 northern members. It is believed that the South (whig and Democrat) will present an undivided front. Of the 54 Northern members, nearly every Whig will vote against the bill, and it will require 28 votes out of this section to carry the bill. Let us see. We expect from Maine 2, New-Hampshire 3, Connecticut 2, and New Jersey 2, Pennsylvania 20, Illinois 3, California 3, New York 4 (or more) Ohio 1, making 39, which will pass the bill. Of its reception by the Executive there is no doubt. In a former letter I gave you assurances of my positive information that if the President was not the author of the important amendment declaring in positive terms the supersedure of the Missouri Compromise, that no one who converses with him upon this subject is left to doubt his decided approbation of this amendment and the bill.

In the House, on Thursday last, there was much excitement in consequence of the failure of the Bill to supply the deficiencies in the last years appropriations. The requisitions from the Departments had been sufficiently large, amounting to above a million of dollars, and amendments had been made appropriating for Custom Houses alone for nearly a half a million more. Cincinnatti $40,000, Louisville $40,000, Bath, Maine, $20,000, Bangor $20,000, St. Louis $100,000, Wilmington $12,000, Mobile $64,000. These amendments with many others were placed to to the bill while in the Committee of the Whole, (where no ayes or noes are allowed) by the vote of some of the Whigs and interested, and selfish, and fishy Democrats; and if adopted by the House would have soon left but little surplus in the Treasury, and thus the Democrats being responsible would have created some capital for Whig denunciations in the next campaign. But the House rejected the bill by a vote of 91 to 54. Mr. Clingman moved that the vote by which the bill was rejected be reconsidered, which resulted in a tie vote, and the Speaker (Linn Boyd) voted against the bill, and thus it was rejected. This firm and decided course of Col. Boyd elicited much applause. A bill for the deficiencies will now have to be considered in the Committee of Ways and Means, reported to the House, where it will undergo a purgation suitable to the actual condition and wants of the service.

It is confidently stated that the Gadsden Treaty has gone to the Senate, under the modifications and suggestions of the Cabinet. The late news, however, from this section, the complete conquest of lower California under the expedition of Walker, the possession of the Mesilla valley by our own troops, and the conflicting reports as to the value of the portion of Sonora ceded by the treaty, will affect its ratification. It is conceded here that *fat aut nefas*, the possession of Walker in lower California is complete, and the efforts of Santa Anna to regain that country will prove entirely ineffectual.

Among the visitors at the President's levee, on last night, I noticed Col. John Baxter, Speaker of your House of Commons and his lady, and J. G. Shepherd, Esq. from Fayetteville, and others, enjoying the present gay season at the metropolis. This occasion was one of unusual array of beauty and fashion. Among the "observed of all observers" was the little Giant from Illinois, whose fame needed not the events now transpiring to render him known to every portion of our republic. L. D.

The Gadsden Treaty Provisions.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 13. The following are the principal provisions of Mr. Gadsden's treaty, now before the Senate:

1st. The new boundary commences two marine leagues north of the mouth of the Colorado, giving us no access to the Gulf of California, and goes between latitude thirty-one and thirty-two to the one hundred and eleventh degree of longitude west of Greenwich.

2d. It abrogates the 11th article of the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, and cancels all claims of Mexican citizens under that article to date of ratification.

3d. The United States pay fifteen millions of dollars in monthly instalments of three millions each—the first payable on ratifying the treaty.

4th. Reserves five millions for claims of American citizens in Mexico, including the Garay grant.

5th. Both Governments agree to put down Fillibusterism, and pursue the Fillibusters with army and navy into the others territory.

6th. Agrees to refund goods and chattels stolen by Indians from citizens of the others country.

The President amends No. 5 by striking out the pursuit by land and sea into the others territory, and amends No. 4 by not mentioning any particular claim.

The amendments are very important. The treaty will be ratified in its new form. X.

Baltimore Markets—Feb. 14.

FLOUR. Sales of 1000 barrels of Flour were made to-day at $8 12 a $8 25.

Corn is firm, and Wheat declining.

New York Markets—Feb. 14.

FLOUR. This article has declined from 12 to 18 cents. We quote Southern at $9 a $9¼. Wheat dull. Corn firm and tending upwards.

Senator Elected.

ANNAPOLIS, MD., Feb. 14.

The Hon. James A. Pearce, was this day re-elected U. S. Senator by the Legislature for six years, from the 4th of March next.

Heavy Failure.

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 12. Messrs. Estlin & Lee, heavy cotton dealers of this city, have failed.

MACON HOUSE. Mr. Jessee Parker, we learn, has taken charge of the Macon House. Mr. P. is well known to the travelling public, is popular among them, and will no doubt make a capital landlord. The comforts and conveniences of the House itself, have so often been referred to by us, as to need no remark at this time.

We can but wish for Mr. Parker in his new vocation, that success which in any situation in life, he so richly merits. *Portsmouth Globe.*

TELEGRAPHED FOR THE STANDARD.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 16, 1854.

Mr. Badger made a strong speech for the Nebraska bill. He took decided Southern ground, and stated he was authorized to say that he spoke the sentiments of every Southern Whig Senator.

In the House, Mr. Kerr obtained the floor, and will take similar grounds. W.

NONSENSE REBUKED BY COMMON SENSE. The following sentiments are from two different natures, though both are of one sex.

Marriage is to woman a state of slavery. It takes from her the right to her own property, and makes her submissive in all things to her husband.

Lucy Stone.

Marriage a state of slavery! Aye but the bonds are silken and easily worn. Marriage is the sanction of love—an institution which acknowledges the right of woman to be protected, and the duty of man to protect. The offices of wife and mother are not those of slaves. What higher destiny beneath the skies than to instruct the infant mind in thoughts of purity? What holier mission than to sooth the turbid torrent of man's passions by a word—a look—a smile? It is to woman that this work is given. Woman, in her vocation, may cheer the tired spirit, may lend hope to the desponding, may whisper love to the lonely—while man may toil, and traffic, and fush and fret, and grow savage. Who would exchange places with him? *Ella Wentworth's Journal.*

THE NEW PORTRAIT GALLERY

C. B. HAVENS, *Daguerrean Artist, and*
O. P. COPELAND, *Portrait and Miniature Painter,*

RESPECTFULLY INVITE VISITORS TO THEIR Portrait Gallery, on Fayetteville St., in the new brick building recently erected by W. J. & A. S. Longee.

Mr. Haven's has A SPLENDID SKY-LIGHT and feels confident that with his improved Instruments he can now produce Daguerreotype likenesses equal to any in the country, *and with a very low bow* he therefore solisits and hopes to receive a liberal patronage.

Mr. Copeland also takes occasion respectfully to inform those who may desire to perpetuate the likeness of the "human face divine," that he will take great pleasure in serving them at his *snug little studio*, adjoining the rooms of Mr. Havens.

Mr. Copeland will visit the surrounding country at any time for the purpose of taking family portraits, if it should be desired, and will also pledge himself to make good portraits (of departed friends) from Daguerreotype pictures.

Raleigh, Feb. 14, 1854. 26—3t.

J. N. PRICE, OF SMITHFIELD, JOHNSTON, Co. N. C. would announce to the citizens of Smithfield and vicinity that he has purchased the stand of Col. D. McPherson, where he purposes to establish a WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERY STORE, where he will keep constantly on hand a large and choice assortment of Family Groceries, cheaper and of better quality than ever before offered in this community. Please give me a call as I flatter myself I can give satisfaction to all who may favor me with their patronage.

AUCTION.—I shall offer for sale at public auction at my old stand my entire stock of Dry Goods, Queensware, and Hardware. My Dry Goods consist of Plain and Figured Delains, Ginghams, Prints of every style and quality, white and Red Flannell, also a beautiful assortment of Dress Silks. Broadcloths, Cassimeres, Sattinetts, Kentucky Jeans, and an assortment of Ready Made Clothing, and many other articles too numerous to mention. Boots, Shoes of every grade, also, my assortment of Hardware and Cutlery, which is unsurpassed by any in the State. Truly a rare chance for good bargains. Attend the sale. I shall continue to sell at auction every Saturday after Court week until the entire stock is disposed of.

February 18, 1854. 27—

FACT VS. FICTION.—JUST PUBLISHED, THE OLD BREWERY, and the NEW MISSION AT THE FIVE POINTS, By the Ladies of the Mission. The Publishers take pleasure in inviting the attention of the moral world to this charming production as one of the most remarkable ever offered to the public; and they confidently present it as one of the most touching and impressive volumes which have fallen from the press since the first issue of Mr. Warren's "Diary of a Physician." The papers composing this work are not mere fancy sketches, written for the purpose of a simple commercial speculation, but the written histories of fallen ones who have been missed; of lost ones who have been reclaimed; of Idleness which has been led to Industry; of Drunkenness which has thrown away the Cup of Poverty which has put on the garb of Comfort; of Despair which has begun again to Hope; of Ignorance which has crept out of Darkness up to Light; and of Sinful Weakness which has thrown off Falsehood, Crime and Shame, and now walks firmly forth in all a Christian's strength. The volume overflows with incidents which are real; with pictures drawn, not from fancy, but from life—the whole invested with a freshness which can only come from the vital fount of truth. As a whole the publishers present it as one of the truthfulest mirrors of human weakness, infirmity and suffering, and of the most sublime and self-sacrificing Christian faithfulness and heroism ever offered to the public. For sale by

HENRY D. TURNER,
N. C. Bookstore,
Raleigh, N. C.

February 8, 1854. 26—

FIRE COMPANIES.—THE CITIZENS OF RALEIGH are hereby invited to enrol their names as members of the City Fire Companies. Two of said companies to consist of forty men each, and the other of twenty men. The first two to be known as Fire Companies number 1 and 2, and the other as the Hook and Ladder Company, in accordance with the provisions of an Act of Assembly entitled "An act for the protection of the City of Raleigh from losses by fire."

Persons disposed to volunteer as members of the same will furnish the City Constables with their names on or before Saturday the 25th day of February, 1854, on which day, if the prescribed number (100) have not previously volunteered a draft will be made from the whole number of citizens to supply the deficiency. Members of the Fire Companies are exempt by act of Assembly from military duty during their term of service except the country should be at war.

WM. DALLAS HAYWOOD,
Intendant.

Raleigh, Feb. 10, 1854. 25—1t.

NOTICE.—We are pleased to inform our friends and the public generally, that since the destruction by fire, of the stores recently occupied by us, and of nearly our entire stock of China, Glass, Earthenware &c., we have through the kindness of Messrs. Patterson & Cooper, Commission Merchants, made arrangements to continue business in the store just vacated by them, at the foot of Sycamore street, where we shall be happy to see our friends and all who wish to purchase anything in our line. Our stock, we may say, will be an entirely new one, and in prices, we are prepared to offer as great inducements as heretofore.

We avail ourselves of this opportunity of returning our sincere thanks for the very liberal patronage heretofore extended to us, and hope by our usual promptitude and fidelity to merit and secure a continuation of the same.

KERR & MARBURY,
Importers and Dealers in China,
Glass and Earthenware,
Petersburg, Va.

February 11, 1854. 1011—4tw.

1,300 ACRES OF VALUABLE LANDS FOR SALE.—Situated in Greene County, 14 miles east of Goldsboro' and 3 miles from the Railroad Survey from Goldsboro' to Beaufort. There are 600 acres of the land cleared, lying in about a square and very level, and there remains between 200 and 300 acres of fine lands uncleared adjoining the cleared lands. The balance in good timber and turpentine lands. This place is not inferior to any place in the country in point of health, fertility, convenience to manage, ease of cultivation, or for fertilizing substances to improve the production of the soil. The fences are among the best in the country; the place is in good repair. There are two two story dwellings and all necessary out houses, all in good repair. On an equal division of the land persons wishing to purchase can do so on easy and accommodating terms.

For further information apply to the subscriber personally or by letter. Address JESSE HARDY,
Snow Hill, Greene County, N. C.

Nov. 16, 1853. 1—3mw.

ATTENTION FARMERS OF WAKE. The annual meeting of the Wake Agricultural Society will be held on Monday 20th inst., at 3 o'clock P. M., in the City Hall for the election of officers and transaction of other important business of the Society.

The undersigned has on hand some valuable Agricultural Works, for distribution among the members of the Society.

WILSON W. WHITAKER, *Secretary.*

February 25th, 1854. 26—1t.

FOR SALE.—I offer my house and lot in Chapel Hill for sale, the lot contains 4 ac

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS AT RALEIGH.

Arrival and Departure of Railroad and Stage Lines at and from Raleigh.

NORTHERN MAIL.—(By Railroad.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 6½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

SOUTHERN MAIL.—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 3 p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

WESTERN MAIL.—(By Four-horse Coaches.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 8 a. m.
Arrives daily, ... at 2½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 8 a. m.)

PITTSBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves Sunday and Wednesday ..... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Monday and Thursday ..... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Tuesdays and Saturdays at 9 p. m.)

GOLDSBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily, (except Sunday,) ..... at 7 a. m.
Arrives daily, (except Monday,) ..... at 11 p. m.
(Mail closes at 7 p. m.)

TARBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday, ... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday ... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.)

ROXBOROUGH MAIL.—(By Horse.)—
Leaves Friday, ... at 12 m.
Arrives Friday ..... at 9 a. m.
(Mail closes Friday at 12 m.)

THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE HAS been ordered by the Post Master General, and goes into operation on this Road to-day:

Leave Raleigh at 8 A. M., and reach Weldon at 1 P. M., in time for the Express train to Wilmington.

Leave Weldon at 1½ P. M., and reach Raleigh at 6½ P. M.

Office Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. } 84—
September 6th, 1853. }

WILSON & GRICE,
GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
No. 11, High Street and Pierce's Wharf,
Portsmouth, Va.,

Give their personal and prompt attention to the Sale and Forwarding of Produce and Merchandize of every description, and make liberal consignments.

REFERENCES.
Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq., Raleigh.
Messrs. W. H. & R. S. Tucker, Raleigh.
" King, Thomas & Barrow, Louisburg.
" R. N. & D. C. Hendon, Oxford.
Hon. Weldon N. Edwards, Warren County.
Col. S. S. Royster, Granville.
Messrs. Jno. White & Co., Warrenton.
" Montgomery & Plummer, Warrenton.
Col. Walter Gwyn, Chief Eng. Central Rail Road.
SAMUEL M. WILSON. GEO. W. GRICE
May 2d, 1853. 48—1y.

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY ABOUT THE 20th of December last my negro boy DENNIS. Said boy is black, about five feet six inches high—has been staying for the last two years at Williams & Haywood's Drug-Store. I will give the above reward to any person who will deliver him to me, or confine him in Jail.
W. G. STRICKLAND.
January 27, 1854. 22—6t.

JUST TO HAND.—5,000 PALMETTA, LANDRES Cigars, the choicest brand in the market.
5,000 Mannilla, El Sal, La Constancia,
10,000 assorted brands,
500 sup. Orinoco chewing Tobacco,
500 ass'd Smoking Tobacco.
Come and try us, and we feel confident we will give full satisfaction. F. MAHLER & CO.
January 30, 1854. 22—

JUST ARRIVED AT F. MAHLER'S & CO.
3 doz. Buffaloetongues—a fine article,
200 " Smoked Beef,
200 " Superior Gochen Cheese,
30 boxes Layer and Bunch Raisins, in halfs, quarters and eights,
20 do. Currants, Lemons, Figs, Brandy Peaches, Pickles,
10 Packages Brown Stout, and Scotch Ale,
1 fierce new Rice, superior Vinegar—&c., &c.
☞ Call and see.
Raleigh, Feb. 1, 1854. 22—

UNION HOTEL, CLARKSVILLE, Va.—THIS HOTEL is situated on Main Street, convenient to the business part of the town. The Proprietors have recently erected, upon their premises, a large and commodious brick building, containing eleven comfortable rooms, which, with the old buildings, will enable them to furnish good accommodations for any number of visitors.

Determined to minister to the comfort of their guests by every means in their power, they respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
FINCH & BOYD, *Proprietors.*
January 16, 1854. 19—1y.

OXFORD FEMALE COLLEGE.—THE NEXT Session will commence on the first Monday in January, 1854.

RATES TUITION (PAYABLE ONE HALF IN ADVANCE.)

For Reading, Writing, with the first rudiments of English Grammar and Geography,	$10,00
English Grammar, Geography and Arithmetic,	12,50
For any thing higher,	15,00
For the College Classes, (without any extra charge for the Languages,)	20,00
EXTRA EXPENSES.	
Music on Piano,	20,00
Use of Instrument,	3,00
The same on Guitar,	
Drawing and Painting,	12,00
Oil Painting,	15,00
Needle Work,	5,00
Board per month,	8,00
Washing per month,	1,00

Musical Soirees will be given during each term.
T. T. GRANDY,
Sec'y of Board of Trustees.
December 19, 1853. 10—1yw.

WENTWORTH MALE ACADEMY.—THE Trustees of this Academy take pleasure in announcing to the public that they have secured the services of Reps H. Smith, a gentleman of considerable experience in teaching and extensively known as a thorough teacher. The Academy is a fine new building. Wentworth is a remarkably healthy place and happily suited in every respect for the establishment of a permanent school of high character. The Spring Session opens on the 1st MONDAY in February.

Board, in good families for a large number of Students at $6,00 per month—lights, fuel, washing and servants' hire included.

Tuition from $7,50 to $15.
By order of the Trustees,
JAMES IRVIN, Sec'y
January 2, 1854. 16—4t.

30,000 Dollars Wanted.

THE CAPE FEAR AND DEEP RIVER Navigation Company are desirous of borrowing THIRTY THOUSAND DOLLARS for the purpose of completing their improvement.

According to the provisions of the amended charter, passed at the last session of the General Assembly, the Company will issue coupon bonds in sums of not more than One thousand dollars, or less than Five hundred dollars—payable in the City of New York five years after date, and bearing interest payable semi-annually at the same place. Ample and undoubted personal security will be given.

Those wishing to loan any portion of said sum will please address the Treasurer at Pittsborough, Chatham County, N. C., by the 1st of March, 1854.
HENRY A. LONDON,
Treas. C. F. & D. R. Nav. Co.
[The Raleigh Star and Register will please copy.]

TOMBS, MONUMENTS, HEADSTONES, &c. THE SUBSCRIBER having been North and purchased a large assortment of Italian and American Marble for *Monuments, Tombs,* and *Head-stones,* and *Hearth, Paint-stones, Slabs* for *Soda Fountz, Bakers' Slabs,* and Nova Scotia *Grindstones,* solicits the patronage of the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country. He invites the citizens to call and see his monuments, tomb and head-stones and drafts, or send their orders, which will be punctually attended to.

The subscriber has been in business in this place sixteen years, and you can refer to any of the citizens of Raleigh.

His Marble-Yard is ten minutes' walk from the State House, at the South-East Corner of the Graveyard.

The Subscriber has examined the Northern prices, and has no hesitation in saying he can do work on as reasonable terms as any. WILLIAM STRONACH.
Raleigh, Sept. 6, 1852 85—

NOTICE.—ON MONDAY, 6th of MARCH NEXT, I shall offer for sale at the late residence of Peter Arrington, dec'd., at Hilliardston, on a credit of six months, the land on which the late deceased formerly resided; also, household and kitchen furniture, crop, stock of all kinds, plantation utensils, and all other articles sold at a former sale, the terms of which were not complied with. The purchaser of any of the above articles failing to comply with the terms of sale will be held responsible for the deficiency. Several negroes will be hired out on the same day, two of which are fellows.
THO'S. C. ARRINGTON *Ex'r.*
Nash, Feb. 8, 1854. 26—td.

THE MACON HOUSE, NAMED IN HONOR of the late Nath'l. Macon, of North Carolina, in the town of Portsmouth, near the Depot of the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad, and the Steam Packet landing, is now open for the reception of guests.
JESSE PARKER, *Manager.*
January 23, 1854. 21—3m.

EATON'S FORM BOOK.—A BOOK OF PRACtical Forms, with Explanatory notes and references to authorities; intended as a manuel to the practising lawyer in the State of North Carolina, by Wm. Eaton, Jr.
For sale by W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Feb. 11, 1853 26—

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF THOSE BEAUTIFUL Medium Crown Moleskin Hats, called "the Young Man's Hat," something entirely new.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

NEW CROP MOLASSES AND FRESH WHOLE grain Rice. Also, 10 doz. Ames' Shovels, just to hand.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Feb. 14, 1854. 26—

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.—The subscriber has on hand the largest stock of Farming Implements to be found in the State, embracing horse powers which have taken the first premiums at the late Fair, held in Baltimore and this city; wheat Threshers, wheat Drills seed Sowers, corn Planters, Corn shellers of every kind, to shell from 300to 1500 bushels per day, which are sold low, and warranted fully equal to any to be found in the Union; straw cutters for hand and horse power, hominy Mills, Grist mills capable of grinding 20 bushels of good meal per hour; Corn Cob Crushers, Vegetable Cutters, Fan mills, some of which have taken 54 premiums with several medals and certificates of their pre-eminence over all others; Harrows of every size and shape. Cullivators for one and two horses, with wrought and cast iron and reversable steel teeth, Cotton and Tobacco Cultivators, Plows of all patterns for one, two, three and four horses, as large and desirable an assortment as can be found in any house north or south, with 40 tons of Plow Castings to suit; ox Yokes, ox Bows, Yoke irons, Bow pins, whiffle Trees, Trase Chains, Ox and Log Chains, Axes, Grub hoes, wedges, Drag and Cultivator Teeth, spades, shovels, Forks, (some worth $8 each,) Garden Tools, hoes, Garden Plows and Cultivators, Chain Pumps, Cast Iron Pumps, Garden Engines, Post-hole Augers, Bull Rings, Ox Balls, Butter Churns, with every other desirable Implement for the Farm, to be found in any Agricultural House north or south, with many other desirable goods, viz: Bar Iron of all sizes for the farm, blacksmith, ship wright, carriage makers, &c. &c.; bellows, anvils, vices, stocks and dies, hand and sledge hammers, blast pipes, cart boxes, carriage axles and springs, couldrons and other hollow castings, grindstones framed and not framed, with friction rollers for same, &c., with a large lot of superior green and black teas, cigars, white and colored carpet warp, hemp twine for sturgeon nets, wrought and cut nails, ship and boat spikes, with a great many other goods, which cannot be enumerated in an advertisement. All in want, are invited to call and supply themselves on the best terms.
S. MARCH.
Norfolk, Va., Dec. 15, 1853. 10—

NEW ARRIVAL OF SPRING GOODS AT THE BAZAAR!!—White, Buff, Brown, Mottled, Plaid, Striped and Planters' Linen Coats; White and Buff Grass Coats; Drab, Blue and Mottled Croton Coats; Black and Fancy Alapaca Coats; Plaid and Fancy Cassimere Coats; Black Summer Cloth and Cassimere Sacks, half Sacks and Frocks; Tweeds, Cashmeretts and Angolas Sacks; Planters' Linen, Plaid, White, Striped, Mottled, Linen, and Cassimere Pants in great variety. Sontag, Cassimere, Silk and Linen Vestings, Quiltings and Weltings Vestings, rich styles. A large assortment of Lawn and Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs, Plain and Fancy Borders. Silk and Lisle Embroidered Cravats; Plain and Fancy Lawn Cravats; Fancy Silk Cravats. Alexander's and Chossin's White and Colored Kid Gloves; Black, Lisle and Linen Gloves; Washed Norway Gloves; Fine Doe Gloves; Black Colored Silk Gloves; Plaid and Striped Silk and Cotton Half Hose Gloves. We are weekly receiving large supplies selected from the most desirable styles in the market, which we warrant made equal to custom work in fit and finish.

Our furnishing Department comprises every new and fashionable article necessary for a regular outfit, which will be sold at the lowest market prices by
A. S. SHAFER & CO., Clothing Bazaar,
Sycamore Street.
Petersburg, April 28, 1852. 47—

1854. SPRING SUPPLIES OF BOOTS AND SHOES.—W. H. ADDINGTON & CO., would call the attention of every Merchant in Virginia and North Carolina to their *Wholesale stock of Boots and Shoes,* offered for sale at reasonable prices, on a credit of 6 months, at their Large New Store, No. 37, Main Street.

The stock consists in part as follows, viz:
10,000 pair Men's Kip Brogans, various qualities,
8,000 " Gent's Calf and fine Wax Leather Bootees,
2,000 " Men's split Brogans,
1,000 " Gent's Calf Oxford ties,
3,000 " " Fancy Gaiters, Patent Leather Shoes and other fashionable style of Dress Shoes,
2,500 " Men's fine Oalf Boots, long legs.—Also Kip Boots, all qualities,
3,000 " Women's peg Buskins, different kinds,
1,000 " " " sewed " Calf and Goat Skin, prime,
15,000 " Ladies' Gaiter Boots, Jenny Lind Shoes, and other Fancy styles of Ladies' Shoes,
10,000 " Women's cheap Morocco Shoes, various kinds,
4,000 " Misses and Children's Shoes, all kinds,
3,000 " Boys and Youths Bootees, &c.

W. H. ADDINGTON & CO., have just added $100,000 worth of Boots and Shoes to their Spring stock—it will be found very complete, and they hope every Merchant will call and examine ther stock.

Terms—6 months credit.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.
Norfolk, Feb. 7, 1853. 24—

INDIA RUBBER SHOES.—JUST RECEIVED AT THE LADIES' SALOON, Norfolk, Va., 100 cases India Rubber Shoes, which is a part of our Fall orders. This stock of Rubbers is of the very best quality, and will be warranted not to be affected by any temperature of the weather. It consists of Men's India Rubber Boots, short legs, long legs, and some extra long legs, for Wading and Fishing.

Men's India Rubber Shoes, Clogs, Slippers, Sandals, &c.

Women's India Rubber Boots, Bootees, Buskins, Slippers, Sandals, Clogs, and Over Gaiters.

Ladies' fine India Rubber Shoes, Slippers, Sandals, &c., of the most beautiful and delicate make.

A new style of Gossamer Rubbers for Ladies' have been just received also at the Ladies' Saloon. There has never been any thing like them out before, and as we are the Agents for the Manufacturer no other dealer in Norfolk or in the States of Virginia and North Carolina can sell them unless purchased through our House.

The Merchants of Norfolk, Portsmouth, Petersburg and Richmond as well as those country Merchants from Virginia and North Carolina can be supplied at Manufacturers' prices at the Ladies' Saloon, with the goods from this celebrated Factory. They are superior in point of durability, beauty and style to any others that are now made in this country.

The goods are now open for inspection, and orders are respectfully solicited.

The Ladies' Saloon is at No. 37, Main street, Norfolk, Va., Sign of the Large Plate Glass Windows.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.,
Norfolk, Va.
September 9th, 1853. 84—

FRESH DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.—WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, are now receiving large additions to their stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, DYESTUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, PERFUMERY, &c., &c., from the most reliable Houses in the Northern Cities, which have been purchased with an eye single to their purity, and are offered for sale at such prices and on such terms as shall compare favorably with any house in the State.

Physicians, Country Merchants, and Dealers generally, will do well to give us a call before purchasing, feeling assured we shall not fail to please both in point of price and quality.

Orders promptly attended to, and particular attention given to packing and forwarding.

Family Medicines and Prescriptions compounded at all hours of the day and night, by a competent person with neatness and despatch.

We tender our most sincere thanks to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country for the long and liberal patronage we have received, and trust by untiring zeal and energy to please in the prosecution of our business, to merit its continuance.
Raleigh, April 28, 1851. 94—

If you want a Cheap Bargain Call at the New FANCY STORE.

[Between Messrs. Pomeroy and Porter's Sign of Big Boot.]

THE SUBSCRIBERS TAKE GREAT PLEASURE TO inform the public that they have just received a large lot of Goods in their line, which they offer at the lowest prices, such as they hope will ensure them a share of the public patronage.

FANCY GOODS.—Fine French and German Reticules, Ladies Work-boxes, Velvet, Pearl, Silver and embossed Portemonnies, India-rubber round, Tucking and Dressing Combs, French China Coffees, Glass and China Vases, Children Tea Setts, Kid, Wax, China and Indin-rubber Dolls, Crying Babies, ass't Baskets, Hair, Tooth, Shaving, Cloth, Nail, and Comb Brushes, China Tea Setts, Toilet Setts, ass't Perfumeries, Fancy Soaps, Snuff-boxes, Mirrors, Wostenholms, Pocket Cutlery, Musical Instruments, Umbrellas, Canes, Whips, &c.

GUNS AND PISTOLS.—Guns, ass't from $5 to $40. Brass and Steel Pistols, Allen's Self-cocking Pistols, Maynard's new patent and Colt's Revolvers, Powder-flasks, Shot-bags, Game-bags, Leather Gun Covers, &c.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.—Upmann Londres, Ambroisa, Fortuna, La Union, La Parra, all Havanna's, El Aguila, Ariana—Eo Principie Cigars. Smith's superior and Jenny Lind Chewing Tobacco. Gail's celebrated Smoking Tobacco, and Meerschaum bowls, long and short Pipes, &c.

CONFECTIONARY AND GROCERIES.—A well selected Stock. Toys, &c., a general assortment.
F. MAHLER & CO.
Raleigh, Oct. 3, 1853. 92—

SEPTEMBER.—FALL, 1853.—SAMUEL H. MARKS & SON would respectfully inform their customers and the trade generally, that they are now receiving by sundry packets and steamers their usual extensive assortment of CONFECTIONARY, FANCY ARTICLES, FRUITS, CIGARS, &c.; selected in person by one of the firm, who has just returned from a Northern tour. They are also daily expecting an arrival of GERMAN, FRENCH and ENGLISH FANCY GOODS, of their own importation, which will make their assortment one of the largest and most complete now offered in this market. North Carolina and Virginia Merchants, may rely upon getting every article of the very best quality, and upon the most pleasing terms.
Petersburg, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

Notice to North Carolina & Virginia Merchants!

STEVENSON & WEDDELL, IMPORTERS AND Jobbers of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, *Petersburg, Va.* Now offer to the trade, a large and commanding assortment of British and Continental Goods, together with a large stock of Domestic Fabrics, purchased before the recent advance in prices.

Merchants are respectfully invited to call and examine our assortment, as we feel confident we can offer as great inducements to purchasers as can be found in this or *any other market.*

N. B. Orders promptly Attended to.
Petersburg, Va., Sept. 6. 86—

WARRENTON FEMALE INSTITUTE.—The 26th semi-annual Session of this Institution will commence on the 1st MONDAY in January, 1854.

Pupils will be received at any time during the Session and charged only from the time of entrance. For Circulars and further particulars apply to the Principals,
GRAVES & WILCOX,
Warrenton, N. C.
December 16, 1853. 9—3m.

A NEW SUPPLY OF PICTURES, WITH AND without Frames; also Gilt Mouldings of every description, for sale at the MUSIC STORE.

NORTH-CAROLINA MUTU'L INSURANCE COMPANY, *Raleigh.*—This Company has been in successful operation for more than seven years, and continues to take risks upon all classes of property in the State (except Steam Mills and Turpentine Distilleries,) upon favorable terms.

Its Policies now cover property amounting to $4,500,000, a large portion of which is in country risks; and its present Capital is over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars, in bonds properly secured.

The average cost of Insurance upon the plan of this Company, has been less than one-third of one per cent per annum, on all grades of property embraced in its operations.

The following persons have been elected Directors and Officers of this Company for the present year:

DIRECTORS.

Jos. G. B. Roulhac, C. W. D. Hutchings, Jno. R. Williams, John Primrose, H. D. Turner, S. W. Whiting, T. H. Selby, Geo. McNeil, Fayetteville, J. G. Wright, Wilmington, Jas. E. Hoyt, Washington, James Sloan, Greensboro', } of Raleigh.

John Cox, Edenton, Joshua Bonner, Salem, J. H. Pool, Elizabeth City, F. F. Fagan, Plymouth, Alex'n Mitchell, Newbern, W. N. H. Smith, Murfreesborough, H. B. Williams, Charlotte, John B. Barrett, Milton, A. T. Summy, Asheville.

All Directors are authorised to receive applications.

OFFICERS.

J. G. B. Roulhac, *President,*
Henry D. Turner, *Vice-President,*
S. W. Whiting, *Treasurer,*
John C. Partridge, *Secretary,*
John H. Bryan, *Attorney,*
J. Hersman, *General Agent,*
S. W. Whiting, Jno. R. Williams, John Primrose, } *Executive Committee.*

All communications in reference to Insurance should be addressed to the Secretary, post paid.
JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, *Secretary.*
Raleigh, Jan. 11, 1853. 19—

GREENSBOROUGH Mutual INSURANCE COMPANY.—The cost of Insurance on the Mutual plan is but a small sum, compared with a joint stock company. This company being located in the Western part of the State, consequently much the larger portion of the risks are in the West, very many of which are in the country.

The Company is entirely free from debt; have made no assessments, and have a very large amount in cash and good bonds, and is therefore confidently recommended to the public.

At the last Annual Meeting the following Officers were elected for the ensuing year:
JAMES SLOAN, *President.*
S. G. COFFIN, *Vice President.*
C. P. MENDENHALL, *Attorney.*
PETER ADAMS, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

DIRECTORS:

James Sloan, Dr. J. A. Mebane, C. P. Mendenhall, Wm. S. Rankin, Rev. C. F. Deems, James M. Garrett, Jed. H. Lindsay, W. J. McConnell, Greensborough. E. F. Lilly, Wadsborough. W. P. Moore, Newbern. H. H. Burwell, Henderson. J. L. Bridgers. Tarborough. Geo. T. Cooke, Raleigh, *Agent.* William H. Cumming, *General Agent.*

Dr. S. G. Coffin, Jamestown. William A. Wright, Wilmington. Dr. C. Watkins, Carolina F. College. John I. Shaver, Salisbury. John H. Cook, Fayetteville. J. J. Biggs, Raleigh. Robert E. Troy, Lumberton. Dr. Rob't H. Scales, Lenox Castle.

PETER ADAMS, *Secretary.*
December 12th, 1853. 8—1y.

NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Office, Raleigh, N. C.*—This Company continues to insure the lives of all healthy White persons and Slaves.

The greatest risk taken on a single life is $5,000. Slaves are insured for a term of one to five years for two-thirds their value.

OFFICERS.

Dr. Chas. E. Johnson, *President.*
Wm. D. Haywood, *Vice President.*
James F. Jordan, *Secretary.*
Wm. H. Jones, *Treasurer.*
Quentin Busbee, *Attorney.*
Dr. Wm. H. McKee, *Examining Physician.*
J. Hersman, *General Agent.*

All losses are paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

Blanks and Pamphlets, showing the plan of operation of the Company, may be had on application at the Office, or any of the Agencies. All letters on business should be addressed to JAMES F. JORDAN,
Secretary.
Raleigh, April 28th, 1850. 51—

CASWELL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—This Company, chartered at the last session of the General Assembly of North Carolina, and located in the town of Milton, has been fully organized, and is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Houses, Furniture, Goods, Factories, &c. The terms will be the same as those of the other Mutual Fire Insurance Companies of the State.

All applications must state the location and situation of the buildings and other property on which Insurance is desired.

The undersigned has been appointed General Agent for this Company, and he is also the Agent for the Ætna Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Hartford Insurance Company, located in the same place.

All applications for Insurance or local Agencies to be addressed to Willie J. Palmer, *Secretary,* or the subscriber.
NATHANIEL J. PALMER.
Milton, N. C., April 15th, 1853. 43—tf.

☞ The STANDARD OFFICE is being thoroughly re-fitted with an extensive assortment of New and Beautiful TYPE, of every description, and suited to all qualities and kinds of work—New PRESSES, and every other appliance requisite in the execution of the best quality of work at the greatest speed.
Raleigh, *July* 30, 1853.

A CARD.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING DETERMINED to fix his permanent residence in Raleigh, begs leave to offer his services to parents and principals of Schools for teaching Music and the modern languages and for tuning Pianos. As a guarantee of his qualifications he has a diploma from the University of Heidelberg, and testimonials from Oakland College, at Bloomfield, N. J., where he has taught with great success for the last four years; and is permitted to refer those, who would favor him with their patronage to the Rev. Dr. Mason, rector of the Episcopal Church, and to Mr. W. D. Cooke, principal of the Deaf and Dumb Institution.

He is to be found at his residence in the brickhouse of the North-east corner of the lot owned by Mr. Geo. W. Mordecai, or at the Store of F. Mahler & Co., on Main street, where any communications to him may be left.
JOHN BAUER.
Raleigh, January 12, 1854. 18—tf.

CARAWAN'S TRIAL.—TRIAL OF THE REV. Geo. W. Carawan for the murder of Clement H. Lassiter before the Superior Court of Law of Beaufort County, N. C., Fall Term, 1853, together with a sketch of the murderer's life and the tragical termination of the trial—his attempt, in presence of the Court, to shoot one of the counsel who appeared against him on the trial, and then killing himself; also the arguments of the counsel, with seven engravings.
For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Jan. 27, 1854. 22—

HENRY T. CLAWSON, COACH AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTURER. Also, Manufacturer to Bent Felloes, Shafts, Hubs, Spokes, Poles, Spring Bars, &c., warranted the best quality of Timber.

All manner of Coach work executed in the best style of the art.

Repairing done in the neatest manner and on the shortest notice.

Franklinton, Franklin County, N. C. 97—

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE Subscriber, in the month of May last, a negro slave named PAUL, aged about 25 years, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, with a large mouth and fine teeth—weighs about 160 or 165 pounds. The above reward will be paid for his delivery to me at Raleigh.
M. A. BLEDSOE.
Raleigh, August 25, 1852 81—tf.

HATS.—SUPERIOR BLACK MOLESKIN, SEPTEMber style,
1 Case Cassimere Hats for Winter,
Mexican and other Fancy Hats,
Good Wool Hats for Farmers, &c.
J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

WORKMEN WANTED.—THE SUBSCRIBER wishes to employ a Painter and Trimmer on Carriages; also two wood workmen—a Body-Maker and Wheelwright. The best wages and constant employment will be given. Address the subscriber at Pittsborough, Chatham, N. C.
WM. D. KIRKSEY.
January 14, 1854. 18—tf.

STRAYED from the Subscriber, on the 22d instant, a GREY HORSE, about 10 years old. He was purchased last June from a gentlemen living in Raleigh, and when last heard from was making his way in that direction. Any information respecting said horse will be thankfully received, by JOHN P. TURNER.
Four miles west of Enfield, Halifx County, N. C.
Jan. 26, 1854. 23—3t.pd.

GARDEN AND GRASS SEEDS, FOR 1854. The Subscriber has just received his supply of Garden, Grass and other Seeds for the growth of 1854, of *every variety.* Gardeners and others are requested to make an early call, in order to get whatever kinds they may want. All Seeds warranted to be *fresh and genuine.*
P. F. PESCUD,

GREENSBOROUGH MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.—This Company, as its name indicates, is upon the *mutual principle,* and embraces two distinct departments, to wit: Life Insurance and Trust departments. This attractive combination offers to Policy holders double the ordinary security, without destroying their right to a full participation in the entire profits of the Company. Premiums will be received, in cash, either annually, semi-annually or quarterly, as may be agreed upon at the time the Policy is issued.

In the TRUST DEPARTMENT, or Deposit System, the payments made to the Company are entirely optional with the Depositor, as regards the amount and the time at which they are made. A party may pay in as much or as little (not less than one dollar,) and as often as may be convenient for him, without any obligation upon him to continue his payments—and may withdraw them at his pleasure.

So that, on the plan of this Company, there is created at one and the same time an Assurance *payable at death—a fund available in sickness*—and *a provision for old age.*

☞ See pamphlets furnished by the Company.

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY:

DIRECTORS.

Ralph Gorrell, Lyndon Swaim, John A. Gilmer, D. F. Caldwell, Richard Greene, David McLean, Richard Sterling, } John M. Logan, D. P. Weir, E. W. Ogburn, Robert M. Sloan, Robert P. Dick, Henry B. Elliott.

OFFICERS.

President—Ralph Gorrell,
Vice-President—Lyndon Swaim,
Secretary and Treasurer—D. P. Weir,
Attorney—John A. Gilmer,
Examining Physician—Edwin Watson, M. D.,
Consulting Physicians—D. C. Mebane, M. D.; J. L. Cole, M. D.; D. P. Weir, M. D.
General Agent—William H. Cumming.

☞ Any information relative to the Company may be had by addressing D. P. WEIR,
Secretary and Treasurer.
February 17, 1853. 27—tf.

NORTH-CAROLINA & NORFOLK.—THE PRACTICAL HATTERS would respectfully call the attention of the "Trade" and "Dealers" to their stock of SPRING AND SUMMER HATS,

the largest and best that has ever been offered in Norfolk, and not surpassed by any, and at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction. They are confident that Merchants will find it to their advantage to call before making their purchases. Those that are willing to extend to us their patronage may rely on having Goods, whether of our own Manufacture or Imported, as Fashionable, Fine and Cheap as any Northern Jobber. We earnestly request Merchants to call and be *convinced* that we are prepared and *will* furnish every thing in our line on the best terms.

Ladies' and Misses' Bonnets in great variety. Canes and Umbrellas wholesale.

CEPHALOMETRON!

This beautiful instrument is considered one of the greatest and most useful inventions of the age. It would be impossible, by the minutest description, to give a correct idea of its utility. Hats made by it will fit the most difficult heads, conforming to every protuberance and depression of the cranium, thus preventing the unpleasant feeling of a new Hat and painful headache. We could give you certificates of Physicians and the experience of the Trade, but prefer that all may examine for themselves. No one can properly appreciate its advantages without having one of our superior Hats.

☞ Hats made to order in the most fashionable manner, and without extra charge.
STEVENS & BUTT,
No. 7 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
May 11, 1853. 51—tf.

PETERSBURG CLOTHING BAZAAR.—The subscribers having purchased the entire interest of N. Perry in the above celebrated establishment, respectfully announce to the citizens of North-Carolina that they intend to relax no effort to retain the liberal patronage heretofore received from the numerous customers of the Bazaar in the Old North State.

Manufacturing as we do all our own CLOTHING, and one of the firm being constantly in the market, thus having facilities for purchasing our Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., at first hands, and consequently at the lowest rates, we are enabled to compete in prices with Northern houses, while our garments in point of style and workmanship, are not excelled by those of any other house in the State.

It is unnecessary to enumerate the articles of which our stock is composed; suffice it to say that in our rooms may be found every thing pertaining to men's wear, and furnishing goods of the most recent style and in great variety.

Our Custom Department is constantly supplied with the most desirable goods, and those preferring their garments made to order, can here find a large assortment to select from, and with an efficient force of workmen we can get up a single garment or an entire suit at very short notice. A good fit and perfect satisfaction guarantied in every instance.

Our Wholesale Rooms. Merchants visiting the City should not fail to look through our stock, as we have opened an exclusive Wholesale Room, and manufacture largely, expressly for this branch of our trade.
A. S. SHAFER & CO.,
(Successors to N. Perry.)
Petersburg, Va., May 5th, 1852. 52—

GREAT EXCITEMENT!—IF YOU WANT TO SAVE A COUPLE HUNDRED DOLLARS, send on your orders for *Turpentine Stills, Caps, Arms and Worms:* also, Brandy Stills, and any kind of Copper work, Brass, Machinery, &c.

The prices of Still-caps, Arms and Worms, are as follows:—(by the pound, 37 cents, or by contract)—

7 barrel Still-cap, Arms and Worms,	.....	$400
10	"	"	"	 485
12	"	"	"	 525
14	"	"	"	 585
15	"	"	"	 615
16	"	"	"	 650
20	"	"	"	 695
25	"	"	"	 750
30	"	"	"	 850
35	"	"	"	 900

All work will be warranted for 12 months, (fire and burning excepted.) His work will also be delivered within fifty miles of Raleigh, at the shortest notice; and if I fail to deliver Stills in the time agreed upon, I will forfeit $5 for each day lost to the purchaser.
JOSEPH WOLTERING.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1851. 90—y.

JUST RECEIVED, AND FOR SALE,—A RICH ASSORTMENT of Fancy Neck, Sash, Hat and Cap Ribbons,
Plain Satin and Lutestring Ribbons, all colors and widths,
French Worked Muslin Undersleeves,
Infants' French Worked Frock Bodies and Caps,
Ladies' French Worked Caps and Collars, a great variety,
" " Mourning and Half-Mourning Collars,
" " Cuffs, Muslins and Dimity Bands,
Real Thread Lace, Insertings and Edgings,
Imitation " " "
Lisle " " "
Bobbin " " "
JAMES McKIMMON.
Raleigh, 1853. 93—

Fall Trade, 1853.

P. F. PESCUD, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Cigars, &c., is now receiving the *largest* and *most commanding* stock, that he has ever offered to the trade, which will be sold on as reasonable terms as can be obtained at any similar establishment in the South. Physicians and Dealers are cordially invited to examine the quality and prices of my articles before buying elsewhere.

Mr. Pescud takes this occasion to thank those Physicians, Country Merchants, and Contractors who have encouraged his efforts to build up a Wholesale Drug business at Raleigh, and hopes the time is rapidly approaching when it will be a rare occurrence for Dealers to send North for supplies in his line.

☞ Send your orders, for Drugs, &c., P. F. Pescud, Raleigh, if you want them filled promptly, neatly packed, and forwarded with dispatch, *upon terms which will give satisfaction.* P. F. PESCUD.
September 12, 1853. 86—

BALTIMORE PIANO MANUFACTORY.—IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENT—*Elastic Universal Touch.*—Wise & Brother, Manufacturers of Boudoir Square and Grand Pianos, request those wanting a first-rate Instrument—one that Ladies can perform on with the greatest possible advantage, that is chaste of style, of superlative touch and tone, that will stand in concert tune, and last a life time, to call and see for themselves a sample Instrument at the Agent's office—Dr. W. R. Scott's.

These Instruments are more in general use in the Cities among the first critics of art and science, and to whom we have the honor of referring. See the manufacturer's circulars, which may be obtained of the Agent. All Instruments warranted five years.
J. J. Wise & Brother.
Dr. W. R. SCOTT, *Agent.*
Raleigh, January 11th, 1850. 20—tf.

REMOVAL OF THE BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY.—The subscriber begs leave to inform his patrons, and the public in general, that he has moved from Wilmington Street, to the house lately occupied by F. Mahler as a fancy store, West side of the capitol.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, he solicits a continuance of the same, promising to use the very best materials and employ only superior workmen.
HENRY A. DEPKIN.
Raleigh, August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

LOST.—ONE PROMISSORY NOTE, made Payable by R. D. ATKINSON & PHARAOH RICHARDSON to E. P. STEVENS, for Four Hundred and Fifty Dollars, and dated 12th of Neveuber, 1853. All persons are hereby forbid to trade for said Note, and the said Atkinson & Richardson are hereby forwarned from paying said Note to any person save myself.
B. R. HINNANT.
Smithfield, Jan. 7, 1853. 16—tf.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD.—Slaves are not permitted to travel on the Rail Road without a written permit from their owners. Duplicates should in all cases be given, as the Ticket Agents are instructed to retain one copy of every pass. JAMES M. POOL,
Ticket Agent.
Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 16—

CLOTHING AT REDUCED PRICES!—AS we intend leaving for New York on the 15th February for the purpose of superintending the getting up of our Spring and Summer Clothing, we will sell the remainder of our HEAVY WINTER GOODS at greatly reduced prices for CASH.